Cassia leptophylla
- Tropical flavor & custard-like texture (seedlings of 'Vernon'). [15/6]

Casimiroa edulis
- Popular in holiday decorating. (W*C*)

Cercis occidentalis
- Native, evergreen tree with dense, narrow, pyramidal crown & tiny, scale-like leaves born in lushly green, flattened, aromatic sprays; branches grow in picturesque form; tiny, ferny leaves & dense, finger-like spikes of creamy yellow flowers in spring. [10] (H*W*C*S*)

Cercis capitata, "EVERGREEN DOGWOOD"
- Choice, mostly evergreen tree or shrub to 30 ft. w/ gray green leaves & cream-bracted flower clusters in spring followed by showy, red fruit in fall; attracts birds; one of few dogwoods for Inland gardens. [14]

Erythrina cristagalli, "COCKSPUR CORAL TREE"
- Unusual, small tree or large shrub w/ thick branches & clusters of velvety, brick or wine red flowers intermittent over long spring to fall season; hummingbird favorite. [13] (H*)

Garveys elliptica 'Evie', "SILKTASSEL"
- Water efficient, Calif. native small tree or large shrub w/ leathery, wavy-edged leaves that are dark gray green above & white woolly below, & striking clusters of 10 in., pendulous flower tassels in winter. [6] (W*C*)

Heteromeles arbutifolia, "TOYON"
- Versatile, Calif. native, water-efficient small tree/large shrub w/ toothed, glossy green leaves, large clusters of white flowers in summer, showy red berries in winter; some may produce yellow berries. [20] (H*B*W*C*)

Homalanthus populifolius, "QUEENSLAND POPLAR"
- Aust. rainforest tree that was undamaged in the winter of 2012/2013; fast-growing w/ handsome, more or less heart-shaped leaves, often turn red before dropping; flowers interesting but not showy. [21/13]

Myrtus communis 'Boetica', "BOETICA MYRTLE"
- Choice form of this versatile, evergreen tree/shrub w/ dark green, shiny, aromatic leaves, arranged "foxtail" fashion on thick branches; fragrant white flowers & blue berries. [14] (W*F*)

Ochna tesota, "DESERT IRONWOOD"
- Calif. native, desert tree w/ very hard wood; spiny branches w/ gray green, finely divided leaves & clusters of pea-shaped, pink-lavender flowers in late spring; evergreen except in extreme cold/drought. [15] (W*C*)

Pistacia chinensis, "CHINESE PISTACHE"
- Tough, drought resistant, deciduous medium to large tree w/ graceful, divided leaves that reliably turn scarlet/crimson/orange in fall; spectacular! [25/17] (W*)

Prosopis glandulosa var. torreyana, "HONEY MESQUITE"
- Fast-growing (w/ some irrigation), drought tolerant, evergreen tree of picturesque form; tiny, ferny leaves & dense, finger-like spikes of creamy yellow flowers in spring. [10] (B*W*)
Prospis juliflora, "BAYAHONDA BLANCA" - Fast-growing, drought tolerant, evergreen tree of picturesque form; small, ferny leaves & dense, finger-like spikes of creamy yellow flowers in spring. [6] (B*W*)

Prunus ilicifolia, "HOLLY LEAF CHERRY" - Versatile, drought tolerant, evergreen tree or shrub w/ leathery, hollylike leaves & spikes of creamy-white flowers in spring; Calif. native. [4] (B*W*C*)

Punica granatum 'Legrelli', "LEGRIELLE POMEGRANATE" - Rare flower form of this popular, water efficient tree; glossy green leaves & fully double, creamy white flowers w/ coral-red stripes; no fruit. [20] (H*W*)

Quercus lobata, "VALLEY OAK" - Majestic, Calif. native, low-water-use, deciduous, large tree w/ thick, spreading branches & handsome, deeply lobed leaves; fairly fast growth w/ some irrigation. [13/7/5] (B*W*C*)

Quercus suber, "CORK OAK" - Large, drought tolerant, evergreen tree from Mediterranean area w/ leathery, toothed, two-tone leaves & classic, corky, fissured bark which is the core of commerce; good drainage. [15/6] (B*W*)

Schotia brachypetala, "TREE FUCHSIA" - Slow-growing South African tree or shrub w/ handsone, shiny dark green compound leaves & clusters of waxy, crimson flowers w/ protruding stamens born mostly on older wood. [16] (H*W*)

Tabebuia chrysotricha, "GOLDEN TRUMPET TREE" - Spectacular, slow-growing, deciduous tree w/ hand-shaped, gold-haired leaves & 3-4 in., golden yellow, trumpet-shaped flowers before the leaves appear in spring. [21] (H*)

Tabebuia impetiginosa, "PINK TRUMPET TREE" - Spectacular, deciduous tree w/ hand-shaped, 5-leaflet leaves & pretty, hand-shaped leaves & dense, conical spikes of small, pink, fragrant flowers over long summer season. [10] (B*W*S*)

SHRUBS

Abutilon palmeri, "INDIAN MALLOW" - Small shrub native to southwest deserts & Baja Calif. w/ soft, velvety, silvery stems & leaves & satiny, golden yellow, cup-shaped flowers in spring/summer. [15] (C*W*)

Acacia craspedocarpa, "LEATHERLEAF ACACIA" - Large, heat resistant shrub w/ handsone, rounded, gray-green leaves -- flowers are bright yellow bottle-brushes born in winter/spring; pods showy. [7] (W*)

Acalypha monostachya 'Raspberry Fuzzies', "RASPBERRY FUZZIES" - Heatloving, desert native shrub w/ slender stems, soft, round, scalloped leaves & fuzzy, red flower heads over a long summer season; good drainage, some summer irrigation. [15] (W*)

Allygynae huegelii 'Santa Cruz', "BLUE HIBISCUS" - Fast-growing, evergreen shrub w/ sandpaper leaves & 4-5 in., deep lavender blue, hibiscus-like flowers on & off over long spring to fall season; needs good drainage. [15] (W*)

Anisacanthus quadridifis 'Mexican Fire', "DESERT HONEYSUCKLE" - Heat-loving, mounded shrub w/ light green leaves & spikes of flared, tubular, bright red-orange flowers heaviest in spring, occasional in summer/fall; hummingbird & butterfly favorite. [20] (H*W*C*)

Arctostaphylos 'Emerald Carpet', "MANZANITA" - Water efficient, California native derivative w/ small, rounded leaves on a dense, wide-spreading low shrub; pink, urn-shaped flowers in spring; needs good drainage. [15] (H*B*W*C*)

Arctostaphylos 'Lester Rountree', "MANZANITA" - Sturdy trunked large shrub or small tree to 15 ft. tall & 12 ft. wide w/ smooth, purplish bark, gray leaves & clusters of tiny, urn-shaped flowers, white flushed in pink, in early spring; needs good drainage. [4] (H*B*W*C*)

Artemisia tridentata, "GREAT BASIN SAGEBRUSH" - Sagebrush of "Old West" fame; tough, water efficient, picturesque shrub w/ silver-white, notoriously aromatic foliage; needs good drainage. [3] (W*C*)

Artemisia tridentata var. vaseyana, "BIG SAGEBRUSH" - More garden tolerant selection of the sagebrush of "Old West" fame; tough, water efficient, picturesque shrub w/ silver-white, notoriously aromatic foliage; needs good drainage. [10] (W*C*)

Boronia 'Carousel', "PINK BORONIA" - Upright, Aust. shrub w/ aromatic, dark green, needle-like leaves & lightly fragrant, pink, bell-shaped flowers that age to dark red; good cutflower; needs good drainage, no phosphorus fertilizer. [20] (S*)

Boronia crenulata 'Shark Bay', "BORONIA" - Evergreen Aust. shrub w/ slender stems, tiny, dark green, aromatic leaves & small, bell-shaped, pink flowers much of year but heaviest in winter/spring; good drainage & no phosphorus fertilizer. [20] (H*F*)

Boronia 'Lipstick', "PINK BORONIA" - Upright, Aust. shrub w/ aromatic, dark green, needle-like foliage & an abundance of pretty, magenta, bell-shaped flowers; good cutflower; needs good drainage, no phosphorus fertilizer. [20]

Boronia megastigma 'Hot Chocolate', "BROWN BORONIA" - Choice, Aust. shrub w/ short, needle-like leaves & freesia-scented, rich brown, bell-shaped flowers that are chartreuse within; good drainage, no phosphorus fert.; not for beginners. [20] (F*S*)

Bougainvillea 'La Jolla', "BOUGAINVILLEA" - Compact, shrubby form of this popular, heat-loving plant; heart-shaped leaves & great clusters of deep rose red bracted flowers produced over much of year. [15] (B*W*)

Bougainvillea 'Rosenka', "BOUGAINVILLEA" - Compact, shrub form of this popular, heat-loving plant; heart-shaped leaves & great clusters of gold-bracted flowers that age to pink, produced over long spring to fall season. [15] (B*W*)

Buddleia asiatica, "WHITE BUTTERFLY BUSH" - Large, deciduous shrub/small tree w/ feltly leaves & long branching spikes of tiny, white, freesia-scented flowers in winter; floral fragrance carries through the garden; prune after bloom; butterfly favorable. [3] (B*S*)

Buddleia crispa, "HIMALAYAN BUTTERFLY BUSH" - A medium to large shrub w/ triangular, gray green, feltly leaves & tight, interrupted clusters of tiny, fragrant, lavender flowers in spring/summer; evergreen in mild climates; butterfly favorable. [15] (B*S*)

Buddleia davidii 'Buzz Ivory', "BUTTERFLY BUSH" - Dwarf form of this popular shrub w/ leaves dark green above & white-felted below & dense, conical spikes of small, white, fragrant flowers in summer; butterfly favorable. [25] (B*S*)

Buddleia davidii 'Buzz Violet', "BUTTERFLY BUSH" - Dwarf form of this popular shrub w/ leaves dark green above & white-felted below & dense, conical spikes of small, violet blue, fragrant flowers in summer; butterfly favorable. [25] (B*S*)

Buddleia davidii 'Ellen's Blue', "BUTTERFLY BUSH" - Moderate-sized selection of this fast-growing shrub w/ leaves gray green above & white-felted below & dense, conical spikes of small, violet blue, fragrant flowers in summer; butterfly favorable. [20] (B*S*)

Buddleia davidii 'Harlequin', "BUTTERFLY BUSH" - Variegated form of this popular, fast-growing shrub; leaves dark green w/ yellow margins & dense, conical spikes of small, crimson-purple, fragrant flowers in summer; butterfly favorable! [16] (B*S*)
Buddleia davidii 'Nanho Purple', "BUTTERFLY BUSH" - More compact form of this fast-growing shrub w/ silvery leaves & dense, conical spikes of small, bright purple, fragrant flowers in summer; butterfly favorite! [20] (B*S*)

Buddleia davidii 'Twilight', "BUTTERFLY BUSH" - Fast-growing shrub w/ leaves gray green above, white-felted below & dense, conical spikes of tiny, yellow-eyed, dark purple flowers in summer; flowers fragrant, butterfly favorite. [5] (B*S*)

Buddleia salvifolia, "SOUTH AFRICAN SAGE WOOD" - Large shrub or small tree; "butterfly bush" w/ narrow, silver-felted & conical spikes of small, orange-eyed, pale lilac, fragrant flowers in fall/winter; butterfly favorite! [3] (B*S*)

Buddleia x weyeriana 'Sungold', "BUTTERFLY BUSH" - Fast-growing shrub w/ lance-like & globular clusters of tiny, butter yellow, fragrant flowers in summer/fall; prune after bloom; butterfly favorite. [3] (B*S*)

Busax sempervirens 'Variegata', "VARIEGATED BOXWOOD" - Versatile, slow-growing, evergreen shrub w/ tiny, rounded, bright green leaves densely covering the plant; this is an extra hardy form. [13]

Caesalpinia pulcherrima, "BARBADOS PRIDE" - Heat-loving, water efficient shrub w/ ferny, blue-green leaves & spectacular clusters of orange & red flowers in summer; hummingbird favorite. [25] (H*W*C*)

Calycanthus occidentalis, "WESTERN SPICE BUSH" - Calif. native, deciduous, streamside shrub w/ 6 in., bright green leaves that turn yellow in fall & water-lily-like, narrow-petaled, maroon flowers w/ a wine barrel scent produced in summer. [10] (C*)

Cappris spinosa, "CAPER" - Hard-to-find, Mediterranean scrambling shrub w/ round leaves and striking, 3-in., white flowers w/ a lavender brush of protruding stamens; unopened, pickled buds are capers; needs good drainage. [29] (W*)

Chaenomeles 'Pink Lady', "FLOWERING QUINCE" - Adaptable, briefly deciduous, 2-3-ft., compact shrub w/ dark green, shiny leaves & masses of 2 in., 5-petaled, coral pink flowers in late winter/early spring followed by edible, apple-like, fragrant fruits. [15] (H*F*)

Chamaerops humilis v. argentea, "BLUE MEDITERRANEAN FAN PALM" - Uncommon, silver-leaved form of this slow-growing palm; many trunks bearing stiff, pleated, silvery blue, fan-shaped leaves w/ spiny petioles; can eventually grow to 20 ft.; among the hardiest of palms. [20] (W*)

Chrysanthemum mexicanum, "DAMIANITA" - Compact, heat-loving shrub w/ small, dark green, aromatic leaves; covered w/ 1-in., bright yellow daisy flowers especially in spring & fall; needs perfect drainage. [6] (B*W*)

Cistus purpureus, "ORNCH ID ROCKROSE" - Water efficient, mounding shrub w/ leaves dark green above, light below & 3-inch, poppy-like flowers, the petals red-purple each w/ a red spot; needs good drainage. [15] (W*)

Cistus 'Sunset', "ROCKROSE" - Drought tolerant, low, rounded shrub w/ narrow, felty, gray green leaves & a profusion of 2-inch, dark pink, poppy-like flowers in spring; needs good drainage. [15] (W*)

Cistus 'Victor Reiter', "ROCKROSE" - Drought tolerant, upright shrub w/ gray-green, sand-papery leaves & a profusion of 2.5-inch, salmon pink, poppy-like flowers w/ white centers in spring; needs good drainage. [15] (W*)

Cnidoscolus aconitifolius, "CHAYA", "TREE SPINACH" - Curious Mex. shrub w/ thick branches, & long-stalked, lobed leaves that have long been eaten cooked like spinach, & rounded heads of small, white, starry flowers; uncooked foliage is poisonous. [14/13] (B*)

Coleonema pulchellum 'Compactum', "PINK BREATH-OF-HEAVEN" - A choice, lower, more spreading form of this South African shrub; dense shrub w/ dainty, bright green, aromatic foliage & an abundance of tiny pink flowers in winter/spring. [15] (W*B*F*)

Convolvulus cneorum, "BUSH MORNING GLORY" - Water efficient, moundning, evergreen shrub w/ silky, silver leaves & pink buds opening to white, funnel-shaped flowers over long spring/summer season. [15] (W*)

Correa 'Pink Flamingo', "AUSTRALIAN FUCHSIA" - Water efficient, medium shrub w/ shiny, dark green leaves & an abundance of 3/4-in., bell-shaped, salmon-pink flowers over long winter season; not for beginners, needs good drainage. [15] (H*W*)

Correa reflexa 'Carpenter Rocks', "AUSTRALIAN FUCHSIA" - Water efficient, open shrub w/ pointed, dark green, leathery leaves, light green below, & bell-shaped, bright red, green-tipped flowers born over long winter season; needs good drainage. [15] (H*W*)

Correa 'Sister Dawn', "AUSTRALIAN FUCHSIA" - Water efficient, medium shrub w/ matte green leaves & an abundance of 1.5 in., bell-shaped, soft coral-pink & yellow flowers over long winter season; not for beginners, needs good drainage. [4] (H*W*)

Cuphea 'Starfire', "STARFIRE CUPHEA" - Heat-loving shrub to 4 ft. tall w/ deep green, bronze-tinged leaves; flowers are rosy-red tubes tipped by contrasting purple & white, starry petal lobes; flowers spring to fall. [7] (H*F*)

Duranta stenostachya, "BRAZILIAN SKYFLOWER" - Heat-loving, fast-growing, large, fountain-shaped shrub w/ bright green leaves & branching sprays of starry, blue flowers followed by showy, yellow, bead-like fruits in summer; butterfly favorite. [25] (B*)

Echium candicans, "PRIDE-OF-MADEIRA" - Evergreen shrub w/ bold, bristly, gray green leaves & dramatic, thick spires of blue-purple flowers with protruding purple stamens over long spring season; butterfly favorite. [7] (H*B*F*)

Encelia californica, "CALIF. SUNFLOWER" - Drought tolerant, Calif. native shrub w/ bright green, diamond-shaped leaves & 3-in., yellow flowerheads w/ dark brown centers in spring. [7] (B*W*C*)

Ephedra nevadensis, "MORMON TEA" - Unusual & curious, drought tolerant, Calif. native coniferous shrub w/ near leafless, slender, pale green branches; tea & dye plant; needs good drainage; female plants may bear yellow green cones. [15/4] (W*C*)

Ephedra viridis, "MORMON TEA" - Unusual & curious, drought tolerant, Calif. native coniferous shrub w/ near leafless, slender, bright green to yellow green branches; long used as tea & dye plant; needs good drainage. [6] (W*C*)

Eremophila glabra 'Mingenew Gold', "MINGENEW GOLD EMU BUSH" - Low growing, water efficient shrub from Australian, about 1 ft. high & spreading 9-12 ft. w/ narrow, bright green leaves & tubular, yellow flowers w/ protruding stamens produced much of the year. [25] (H*W*)

Eriocameria laricifolia 'Aguirre', "TURPENTINE BRUSH" - Lush selection of this rarely offered Calif. native evergreen shrub w/ tiny, narrow, dark green leaves & fluffy clusters of small, yellow daisy flowers in late summer/fall (=Haplopappus) [15] (B*W*C*)

Eriocameria nauseosus ssp. speciosus, "RABBITBRUSH" - Drought tolerant, tough, western native w/ narrow, gray green leaves & masses of fluffy, golden yellow, flower heads in late summer & fall; needs good drainage (=Chrysothamnus). [15/4] (B*W*C*)

Erythrina x bidwillii 'Red Showers', "HARDY CORAL TREE" - Spectacular, large shrub or small, multi-trunked tree w/ thick branches compound w/ heart-shaped leaflets & 2-ft. spikes of tubular, red flowers over long spring to fall season; hummingbird favorite. [13] (H*)

Euphorbia misera, "CLIFF SPURGE" - Curious Calif. & Baja Calif. native shrub w/ interesting, white-barked branches, tiny, rounded gray-green leaves & small, yellow & red flower clusters that are pretty up close;
container or landscape. [10] (W*C*)

**Euphorbia xanti**, "BAJA CALIFORNIA SPURGE" - Baja Calif. native shrub w/ gray green, pencil-like branches, narrow, gray-green leaves & dense clusters of tiny, pink flowers over long winter/spring season; spreads underground. [20] (B*W*)

**Fallaxia paradoxa**, "APACHE-PLUME" - Drought tolerant, Calif. native shrub w/ tiny, deep green leaves & pretty, 1 1/2 in., white, rose-like flowers in spring & showy, plume-like seed clusters. [20/6] (W*C*)

**Forsythia hybrid (Panela)**, "FORSYTHIA" - Temperate climate classic, early spring blooming shrub, this selection adapted to our Inland climate; the bare, wand-like branches lined w/ dainty, yellow flowers & later, toothed leaves; good cutflower. [17] (F*)

**Fouquieria splendens**, "OCOTILLO" - Classic, southwest U.S. native, large shrub w/ stout-spined, wand-like, few-branched stems; foot-long spikes of orange-red, tubular flowers at branch tips in spring/fall; hummingbird favorite. [20] (H*W*C*)

**Frankenia thymifolia**, "SEA HEATH" - Rarely offered subshrub from Spain & N. Africa forming a 6 in. tall mat, 1-2 ft. wide, w/ tiny, semi-succulent, gray green leaves close set on wiry stems & small, 5-petaled, rose pink flowers in summer. [32] (W*)

**Gossypium hirsutum**, "UPLAND COTTON" - Perennial of this interesting plant, a shrub to 9 ft. tall w/ 2-in. yellow flowers; true cotton grown for the cotton bolls produced in late summer, either as a curiosity or for the useful fiber. [46]

**Grevillea 'Canberra Gem'**, "HUMMINGBIRD BUSH" - Graceful, evergreen shrub w/ 1 in., bright green, needlelike leaves & unusual, red, spidery flowers, heaviest in spring, intermittent throughout the year; needs good drainage, no phosphorus fert. [20] (H*W*)

**Grevillea lavandulacea 'Penola'**, "LAVENDER GREVILLEA" - Dense, evergreen, moundng shrub w/ narrow, gray green leaves & clusters of unusual, spidery, red & white flowers in winter/spring; needs perfect drainage & no phosphorus fertilizer. [20] (H*W*)

**Grevillea 'Noellii'**, "HUMMINGBIRD BUSH" - Evergreen shrub w/ bright green, needle-like leaves & showy clusters of unusual, spidery flowers that are dark pink & white; good drainage & no phosphorus fertilizer. [15] (H*W*)

**Hamelia patens**, "TEXAS FIREBUSH" - For mildest Inland gardens; a tall, heat-loving, fountain-shaped shrub w/ handsome reddish foliage & stems & one-sided spikes of tubular, red, velvety flowers in summer/fall; hummingbird favorite. [28] (H*)

**Helianthemum 'Wisley Primrose'**, "SUNROSE" - Evergreen shrublet 8-12 in. tall & 3 ft. wide, w/ narrow, dark gray green leaves & 1-in., single, light yellow flowers in spring/summer; cut back after flowering for fall bloom; needs good drainage. [32] (W*)

**Herrmannia flamma**, "EVENING-SCENTED HERRMANNIA" - Spreading shrub w/ trailing stems, matte-green leaves & small, brick red, night-scented, bell-shaped flowers in winter/spring; good drainage, moderate water. [15] (S*)

**Herrmannia verticillata**, "HONEYBELLS" - Spreading shrub w/ trailing stems, tiny, dissected, bright green leaves & small, yellow, honey-scented, bell-shaped flowers in winter/spring; good drainage, moderate water. [15] (S*)

**Holodiscus microphyllus v. glabrescens**, "SMALL-LEAVED CREAM BUSH" - Calif. native, deciduous shrub w/ bright green leaves & 3-in., fluffy clusters of tiny, creamy white flowers at branch tips in early summer; butterfly favorite. [15] (B*C*)

**Homalocladium platycladum**, "RIBBON BUSH" - Curious & attractive near leafless shrub w/ shiny, bright green, flattened & jointed stems; flowers inconspicuous but red berries somewhat showy; good in containers. [22]

**Hypericum aegypticum**, "DWARF ST. JOHN'S WORT" - Slow growing, evergreen, mounding shrub from the Mediterranean w/ closely spaced, 1/2 in., blue green leaves & inch wide, bright yellow, 5-petaled flowers w/ a central tuft of many stamens. [20] (F*)

**Justicia fulvica, "MEXICAN PLUME"** - Mexican shrub w/ bright green, somewhat quilted leaves & compact spikes of red orange, tubular flowers from red orange, cone-like bracts produced spring to fall; hummingbird favorite. [20] (B*W*F*)

**Justicia spicigera**, "MEXICAN HONEYSUCKLE" - Water efficient, heat-loving, rounded shrub w/ bright green leaves & clusters of orange, tubular flowers produced continuously. [20] (B*W*F*)

**Lantana monteviendensis**, "TRAILING LANTANA" - Easy, heat-loving, spreading shrub w/ dark green, sandpaper leaves & rounded clusters of white-eyed, rich rosy lilac colored flowers throughout warm weather; butterfly favorite. [10/11/6] (B*W*)

**Lavandula stoechas "Anouk"**, "SPANISH LAVENDER" - Compact form of this water efficient, aromatic shrub w/ silver gray foliage & dense spikes of dark purple flowers topped by showy, violet bracts in summer; needs good drainage. [32] (B*W*F*S*)

**Lippia cf. alba (Oscar Clarke)**, "JUANILAMA" - Medium to large, open shrub w/ quilted, sandpaper, toothed leaves that are lemon scented when bruised; twin clusters of tiny lavender-pink flowers in summer attract butterflies. [9] (B*)

**Malacothamnus fremontii**, "BUSH MALLOW" - Calif. native, evergreen shrub w/ bold, maple-like, gray-fuzzy leaves on spike-like branches & silvery-pink, hollyhock like flowers in summer; spreads below ground to form thickets. [15] (B*W*C*)

**Melianthus major**, "HONEY BUSH" - Bold, South African shrub w/ gray green, foot-long, divided leaves w/ toothed leaflets & 1-foot clusters of unusual, reddish brown flowers in late winter; much or little water. [20] (W*)

**Myoporum parvifolium 'Fine Leaf'**, "DWARF MYOPORUM" - Compact, fine-textured form of this water efficient, fast-growing, shrubby groundcover; can spread to 5+ ft., w/ gray green leaves & starry, white flowers in summer; believed rabbit proof! [4] (W*)

**Myoporum parvifolium** - red leaf form, "DWARF MYOPORUM" - Water efficient, fast-growing, shrubby groundcover; can spread to 6+ ft., w/ red stems, purple-tinted leaves & starry, white flowers in summer; believed rabbit proof! [15] (W*)

**Myoporum 'Putah Creek', 'PUTAH CREEK MYOPORUM'" - Water efficient, very fast-growing, shrubby groundcover (can spread to 8 ft.) w/ bright green leaves close set along the stems & small white flowers in summer; apparently rabbit proof! [8] (W*)

**Myrtus communis 'Compacta Variegata'**, "DWARF VARIEGATED MYRTLE" - Small-leaved form of this versatile, evergreen shrub w/ tiny, shiny, aromatic leaves, that are dark green w/ white edges, fragrant white flowers & blue berries. [7] (W*S*)

**Nashia inaguensis**, "MOUJEAN TEA" - Evergreen shrub with tiny, dark green, textured leaves that sparkle in the sun, & small clusters of tiny, cream-colored flowers; leaves scented like Earl Gray & used as an herbal tea. [4] (B*)

**Olea europaea 'Montra', "LITTLE OLIVE"** - Dwarf, shrubby form of this classic, versatile, evergreen tree; 6-8 ft. tall & wide, w/ small, dark green leaves, light bark & no fruit set; needs good drainage. [3] (W*)

**Ozothamnus diosmifolius 'Pink', 'RICE FLOWER'** - Uncommon Aust. shrub w/ narrow, bright green, aromatic leaves & dense, terminal heads of tiny, white, everlasting flowers in spring & summer; commercial cutflower. [15] (B*W*F*)

**Pavonia missionis**, "PAVONIA" - Fast-growing, open shrub w/ slender, wand-like branches & bristly, toothed leaves; plants dotted w/ satiny red, cup-shaped flowers over long spring-summer season. [19] (H*)
**Ruellia peninsularis**, "DESSERT RUELLIA" - Small desert shrub with whitish, zig-zag branches, dark green leaves & blue-purple, trumpet-shaped flowers throughout warm weather. [3] (H*W*)

**Salvia cedrosensis**, "CEDROSI SAGE" - A water efficient, evergreen, Baja Calif. native shrub with small, silvery-gray, felty leaves on near white stems & loose spikes of small, two-lipped, blue flowers produced much of the year. [10] (H*W*)

**Salvia chamaedryoides**, "GERMAMER SAGE" - Compact, much-branched, mounding shrub spreading by underground runners; small, silvery-green leaves & contrasting, little, bright blue flowers over long spring to fall season. [3] (B*W*)

**Salvia clevelandii**, "CLEVELAND SAGE" - Drought tolerant, medium-sized, evergreen shrub w/ aromatic, gray-green leaves & interrupted spikes of rich blue, tubular flowers over a long spring/summer season; hummingbird & butterfly favorite. [20] (H*B*W*C*I*)

**Salvia flocculosa** "Curtis Blue", "CURTIS BLUE SALVIA" - Low, evergreen shrub w/ 1-2 in., aromatic, dull green leaves & spikes of many tiny, deep purple, two-lipped flowers w/ two conspicuous white marks on the lower lip, these produced fall to spring. [11]

**Salvia Indigo Spires**, "INDIGO SPIRES SAGE" - Fast-growing, soft shrub w/ rich green leaves & tall, slender, velvety spires of tiny, violet-blue flowers from early summer to frost. [39] (H*F*)

**Senna artemisioides**, "FEATHERY CASSIA" - Water efficient, evergreen shrub from Aust. w/ feathery, gray-green foliage & clusters of yellow, 5-petalled flowers over long winter/spring season; hummingbird favorite & great cutflower. [36/14] (H*F*)

**Senna didymobotrya**, "POPCORN CASSIA" - Evergreen shrub w/ handsome, divided leaves & candelabra-like spikes of black buds opening to large, yellow flowers in winter/spring; new growth & flower buds pop corn scented - especially fragrant form. [13/3] (B*W*)

**Senna nemophila**, "DESERT CASSIA" - Water efficient, heat-loving, evergreen shrub from Aust., to 6-8 ft. tall & wide, w/ needle-like, green foliage & abundant clusters of yellow, 5-petalled flowers over long winter/spring season. [15/7] (B*W*)

**Simmondsia chinensis**, "JOJOBA", "GOATNUT" - Versatile, drought tolerant, Calif. native shrub, slow-growing & dense w/ leathery, gray-green leaves; female plants bear jojoba "nuts" used in cosmetics & eating. [10] (W*C*)

**Solanum xanthiit**, "Mountain Pride", "BLUE WITCHES" - Calif. native sub-shrub w/ green stems & leaves, clusters of round, blue purple flowers w/ yellow centers, produced much of the year & poisonous, shiny green berries; difficult to establish. [15] (W*C*)

**Syringa x hyacinthiflora** (031511-1 blue), "LILAC" - UCDBG selection; old time favorite, deciduous shrub w/ heart-shaped leaves & conical clusters of small, lavender blue flowers in late winter; specially selected for mild winter climates. [12] (B*F*S*)

**Syringa x hyacinthiflora** 'Ramona', "LILAC" - UCDBG introduction; old time favorite, deciduous, semi-dwarf shrub w/ heart-shaped leaves & conical clusters of single, deep purple flowers in late winter; specially selected for mild winter climates. [50] (B*F*S*)

**Tecomé x smithii**, "ORANGE BELLS" - Color form of this popular favorite -- heat-loving, small tree/large shrub w/ divided leaves & large clusters of trumpet-shaped, orange flowers over long summer season;
**Teucrium fruticans** 'Azurum', **'BLUE BUSH GERMANDER'** - Open, water-efficient shrub w/ silvery branches, gray-green leaves that are silvery below & spikes of 3/4 in., deep blue flowers much of year. [15] (W*)

**Ugni molinae**, **'CHILEAN GUAVA'** - Slow-growing, dense, aromatic shrub w/ small, leathery, bronzy dark green leaves, white, rose-blushed, pendulous flowers & small, purplish, edible fruits that smell like baked apples. [15]

**Ugni molinae** 'Flambeau', **'CHILEAN GUAVA'** - Slow-growing, dense shrub w/ small, bronzy dark green leaves variegated cream & pink, white, pendulous flowers & small, purplish, edible fruits that smell like baked apples. [15]

**Viburnum opulus** 'Roseum' (Sterile), **'COMMON SNOWBALL'** - Spectacular, old fashioned, deciduous, large shrub w/ arching branches bearing maple-like leaves & many hydrangea-like clusters of white flowers in spring. [20]

**Westringia fruticosa** flowers in spring. [15] (B*W*)

**Vines**

**Asarina barclaiana**, **'CLIMBING SNAPDRAGON'** - Dainty, tender, twining perennial for trellis, groundcover or containers w/ velvety leaves & 1 in., dark purple, snapdragon shaped flowers over a long late spring to summer season. [6] (H*)

**Asparagus falcatus**, **'SICKLE-THORN ASPARAGUS'** - Unusual & handsome vine w/ wiry stems & hooked thorns that aid in climbing; tufts of 3-in., narrow, rich green "leaves" & loose clusters of tiny, fragrant, white flowers. [16] (S*)

**Bauhinia corymbosa**, **'PHANERA'** - Pretty, evergreen vine climbing by tendrils w/ dainty, bilobed leaves & clusters of lavender-pink, orchid-like flowers over long spring/summer season. [3] (H*)

**Clematis ligusticifolia**, **'VIRGIN'S BOWER'** - Choice, Calif. native vine w/ dainty, divided leaves & billowy masses of fragrant, creamy-white flowers in spring; shade root zone, top w/ some sun. [7] (C*S*)

**Dictisic buccinatoria**, **'BLOOD-RED TRUMPET VINE'** - Vigorous, fast-growing vine climbing by tendrils; glossy green leaves & clusters of 5-in., velvety orange-red, trumpet-shaped flowers w/ yellow throats produced much of year; hummingbird favorite. [15] (H*)

**Hardenbergia violacea** 'Canoelands', **'LILAC VINE'** - Choice Australian vine w/ wiry, twining stems, leathery, undivided leaves & long clusters of tiny, rose purple, sweetpea-shaped flowers w/ a chartreuse dot in late winter/early spring. [14] (W*)

**Jasminum azoricum**, **'LEMON-SCENTED JASMINE'** - Twining, evergreen vine from Madeira w/ handsome, deep green, 3-parted leaves & clusters of 1-in., glistening white, fragrant flowers opening from pink buds, produced over a long summer season. [15] (S*)

**Jasminum polyanthum**, **'PINK STAR JASMINE'** - Popular twining vine w/ dark green, divided leaves & abundant clusters of rose-colored buds opening to powerfully fragrant, starry, white flowers in late winter/early spring. [9] (S*)

**Kennedia beckiana** 'Flamboyant', **'CAPE ARID KENNEDIA'** - Uncommon Australian vine w/ wiry stems, bright green, 3-parted leaves w/ broad leaflets & 2-in., bright orange red, sweetpea-shaped flowers w/ chartreuse centers in spring/summer. [15] (W*)

**Mandevilla laxa**, **'CHILEAN JASMINE'** - Heat-loving, deciduous, twining vine w/ dark green, pointed leaves & clusters of 2-in. trumpet shaped, glistening white flowers w/ powerful gardenia fragrance. [10/8] (S*)

**Mascagnia macroptera**, **'YELLOW ORCHID VINE'** - Heat-loving, evergreen, twining vine w/ bright green, oval leaves & showy clusters of yellow, orchid-like flowers spring to fall, followed by interesting, yellow-green, winged fruits. [15] (B*W*)

**Pandorea pandurata** 'Golden Showers', **'YELLOW WONGA-WONGA VINE'** - Vigorous, evergreen vine w/ dark green, divided leaves & generous, pendant clusters of small, trumpet-shaped yellow & red-brown flowers from spring into summer; hummingbird favorite. [3] (H*)

**Passiflora** 'Witchcraft tm', **'WITCHCRAFT PASSIONVINE'** - Tame-growing passion vine w/ slender stems lined w/ dark green, lobed leaves & distinctive, 3-in., violet flowers w/ vivid blue-purple filaments in summer/fall. [3] (H*B*)

**Pyrostegia venusta**, **'BRAZILIAN FLAME VINE'** - Spectacular, heat-loving, fast-growing vine climbing by tendrils; rich green, divided leaves & masses of 3 in., bright orange, tubular flowers are produced in winter; hummingbird favorite. [15] (H*)

**Rosa banksiae** var. **banksiae**, **'LADY BANKS' ROSE'** - Large, evergreen, vining shrub w/ nearly thornless branches, handsome, glossy green leaves & large, fluffly clusters of small, double, white roses w/ violet fragrance in early spring. [15] (B*)

**Rosa banksiae** 'Lutea', **'LADY BANKS' ROSE'** - Large, evergreen, vining shrub w/ thornless branches, handsome, glossy green leaves & covered in fluffly clusters of small, double, fragrant yellow roses in early spring. [15] (B*)

**Solandra maxima**, **'CUP-OF-GOLD VINE'** - Vigorous subtropical vine w/ thick, stiff stems, 6-in., oval leaves & 6-8 in., golden yellow, bowl-shaped flowers w/ reddish markings; flowers fragrant at night. [3] (S*)

**Solanum laxum** (S. jasminoides), **'POTATO VINE'** - Fast-growing, twining vine w/ small, purple-tinted leaves & dainty clusters of inch-wide, white flowers w/ yellow anthers produced much of the year. [11]

**Thunbergia alata**, **'BLACK-EYED SUSAN VINE'** - Vigorous, fast-growing, twining vine w/ triangular, light green leaves & glowing orange, trumpet-shaped flowers w/ near-black throat produced over much of year. [15] (H*)

**Vitis californica** (select fruiting), **'CALIF. WILD GRAPE'** - Calif. native, woody vine, climbing by tendrils; picturesque in & out of leaf w/ shredding bark & slightly lobed, gray green leaves, velvety below, selected for heavy fruit, good flavor; attracts birds. [13] (W*)

**Vitis 'Fantasy Seedless', 'FANTASY SEEDLESS GRAPE'** - Energetic, woody vine, picturesque in & out of leaf; grapes large, blue-black, seedless, in large clusters; ripen in August; maple-like leaves color yellow & red in winter. [19] (W*)

**Herbaceous Plants (Perennials)**

**Achillea 'Crackadoo', 'COMMON YARROW'** - Tough, water-efficient perennial w/ long-lasting, long-stemmed, flat-topped clusters of tiny, light orange flower heads that age to yellow, above a low, ferny, aromatic foliage mass; good cutflower. [16] (B*W*F*)

**Achillea 'Pink Grapefruit', 'COMMON YARROW'** - Tough, water-efficient perennial w/ flat-topped clusters of long-lasting, pink flowers above a dark green, ferny, aromatic foliage mass; butterfly favorite. [9] (B*W*F*)

**Achillea tomentosa** 'Maynard's Gold', **'WOOLLY YARROW'** - Tough, water-efficient perennial w/ long-stemmed, flat-topped clusters of long-lasting, golden yellow flowers above a 1-in. tall, tight mat of finely
divided, gray green leaves. [20] (B*W*)

**Albuca crinifolia**, "ALBUCA" - Evergreen perennial w/ green, above-ground bulk, long, strap-shaped leaves & tall, upright spikes of white flowers w/ a green stripe on each petal. [4] (W*)

**Alstroemeria 'Meyer Hybrids', "PERUVIAN LILY"** - Easy, summer dormant, long-blooming perennial w/ leafy, long-stemmed clusters of lily-like flowers in shades of pink & lavender w/ darker markings; excellent cutflower. [20] (H*W*F*)

**Alstroemeria 'Salmon', "PERUVIAN LILY"** - Easy, summer dormant, long-blooming perennial w/ leafy, long-stemmed clusters of lily-like flowers in salmon orange w/ darker markings; tall stems excellent cutflower. [15] (H*W*F*)

**Amaryllis belladonna, 'Alba', "WHITE NAKED LADY"** - Rare, white-flowered form of this easy, drought tolerant bulb w/ strap-shaped leaves in winter & delicately fragrant, lily-like flowers on 3-ft. stalks in summer; can be kept dry during summer dormancy. [27/7] (H*W*F*)

**Aquilegia chrysantha**, "GOLDEN COLUMBINE" - Easy, Southwest native w/ handsome, airy, gray green foliage & branching sprays of nodding, long-spurred, yellow flowers adored by hummingbirds; reseed freely. [20] (B*W*)

**Aquilegia eximia**, "WESTERN COLUMBINE" - Calif. native perennial w/ handsome, divided leaves w/ rounded leaflets & tall, branching sprays of nodding, red & yellow flowers in typical columbine shape; adored by hummingbirds; seeds freely. [9] (C*)

**Armeria caespitosa, 'Rosa Stolz', "SEA PINK"** - Very compact perennial forming a cushion of needle-like, rich green leaves & stalked clusters of light lavender pink flowers in spring; butterfly favorite; needs extra good drainage (=*A. juniperifolia*). [32] (B*W*)

**Asclepias subulata, "RUSH MILKWEED"** - Rarely offered desert native, shrubby perennial w/ slender, wand-like, nearly leafless, waxy-white branches & clusters of curiously shaped, creamy yellow, waxy flowers in summer; good drainage. [6] (B*W*C*)

**Aster chilensis, 'Purple Haze', "AFRICAN DAISY"** - Clumping perennial w/ gray-green, fuzzy, lobed leaves & long-stemmed, 3-in., orange daisy flowers w/ darker centers produced over a long spring-summer season. [20] (B*W*)

**Aristida purpurea, "PURPLE THREE-AWN"** - Drought tolerant, Calif. native, perennial grass forming two by two ft., tight, erect clumps of fine-textured, gray green, leaves & delicate purple seedheads that glow in the sunlight. [9] (C*)

**Armeria caespitosa** - Easy, Southwest native w/ handsome, airy, gray green foliage & branching sprays of nodding, long-spurred, yellow flowers adored by hummingbirds; reseed freely. [20] (B*W*)

**Asclepias subulata**, "RUSH MILKWEED" - Rarely offered desert native, shrubby perennial w/ slender, wand-like, nearly leafless, waxy-white branches & clusters of curiously shaped, creamy yellow, waxy flowers in summer; good drainage. [6] (B*W*C*)

**Aster chilensis** - Chilean native perennial forming a 1-3 ft. mound of succulent, gray-green leaves & tall, slender stems bearing large, brilliant magenta, poppy-like flowers from spring to fall. [35] (F*)

**Calendula officinalis, 'SLIPPER FLOWER'** - Choice, shrubby perennial w/ fuzzy, lance-shaped leaves & tight, rounded clusters of unusual, pouch-like, bright yellow flowers over long spring/summer season; part sun/light shade in Inland gardens. [16] (F*)

**Calystegia sepium**, "SUNDROPS" - Heat-loving, spreading, southwest native perennial growing to 1 ft. high & 2 ft. across, w/ gray green, wavy-edged leaves & 1-in., brilliant yellow, poppy-like flowers that age to coral in summer/fall. [6] (W*)

**Carex albula, 'Frosted Curls', "NEW ZEALAND HAIR SEDGE"** - Exceptionally fine textured, grass-like perennial from New Zealand forming dense clumps of thread-like, silvery green leaves a foot or more long w/ "pigtail" tips. [10]

**Carex buchananii, 'Firefox', "LEATHER LEAF SEDGE"** - Choice, clumping perennial forming tight, upright bunches of stiff, narrow, bronze colored leaves, gracefully curved at the tips; fine accent plant in landscape or container. [32]

**Carex comans**, "Olive Oil", "NEW ZEALAND HAIR SEDGE" - Exceptionally fine textured, grass-like perennial from New Zealand forming dense clumps of thread-like, silvery green leaves a foot or more long w/ "pigtail" tips. [32]

**Carex flagillifera, 'Blonde Ambition', "BLUE GRAMMA GRASS"** - Dramatic, Eurasian, near evergreen grass forming upright clumps of narrow leaves to 3 ft. tall & wide & 6 ft., purplish, narrowly plumelike flower heads in late spring/early summer. [15/7] (H*W*F*)

**Calamagrostis x acutiflora 'Karl Foerster', "FEATHER REED GRASS"** - Dramatic, Eurasian, near evergreen grass forming upright clumps of narrow leaves to 3 ft. tall & wide & 6 ft., purplish, narrowly plumelike flower heads in late spring/early summer. [15/7] (H*W*F*)

**Calendula officinalis, 'SLIPPER FLOWER'** - Choice, shrubby perennial w/ fuzzy, lance-shaped leaves & tight, rounded clusters of unusual, pouch-like, bright yellow flowers over long spring/summer season; part sun/light shade in Inland gardens. [16] (F*)

**Calystegia sepium**, "SUNDROPS" - Heat-loving, spreading, southwest native perennial growing to 1 ft. high & 2 ft. across, w/ gray green, wavy-edged leaves & 1-in., brilliant yellow, poppy-like flowers that age to coral in summer/fall. [6] (W*)

**Carex flagillifera, 'Frosted Curls', "NEW ZEALAND HAIR SEDGE"** - Dramatic, Eurasian, near evergreen grass forming upright clumps of narrow leaves to 3 ft. tall & wide & 6 ft., purplish, narrowly plumelike flower heads in late spring/early summer. [15/7] (H*W*F*)

**Caladina grandiflora**, "ROCK PURSLANE" - Chilean native perennial forming a 1-3 ft. mound of succulent, gray-green leaves & tall, slender stems bearing large, brilliant magenta, poppy-like flowers from spring to fall. [35] (F*)

**Calystegia sepium**, "SUNDROPS" - Heat-loving, spreading, southwest native perennial growing to 1 ft. high & 2 ft. across, w/ gray green, wavy-edged leaves & 1-in., brilliant yellow, poppy-like flowers that age to coral in summer/fall. [6] (W*)

**Carex albula**, "Frosted Curls" - Exceptionally fine textured, grass-like perennial from New Zealand forming dense clumps of thread-like, silvery green leaves a foot or more long w/ "pigtail" tips. [10]

**Carex buchananii**, "Firefox" - Choice, clumping perennial forming tight, upright bunches of stiff, narrow, bronze colored leaves, gracefully curved at the tips; fine accent plant in landscape or container. [32]

**Carex comans**, "Olive Oil", "NEW ZEALAND HAIR SEDGE" - Exceptionally fine textured, grass-like perennial from New Zealand forming dense clumps of thread-like, silvery green leaves a foot or more long w/ "pigtail" tips. [32]

**Carex flacca**, "BLUE ZINGER", "BLUE SEDGE" - Versatile, grass-like perennial from Europe forming clumps of slender, ice blue blades a foot or more high, evergreen in mildest areas; can be clipped & will take some foot traffic; spreads but not invasive. [28]

**Carex flagillifera**, "WEEPING BROWN N.Z. SEDGE" - Grass-like perennial from New Zealand forming dense, clumps of very narrow, weeping, iridescent bronze leaves to 2 ft long w/ curled tips, pinked tip & orange shades in winter. [7]

**Carex glauca**, "BLUE SEDGE" - Grass-like perennial, evergreen in mild climates, spreading slowly to form turf of narrow, blue-gray leaves; filler or small scale lawn substitute that takes light traffic; established plants water efficient. [6]

**Chasmianthe floribunda**, "AFRICAN FLAG" - Vigorous, summer dormant, gladiolus relative w/ tall fans of sword-shaped, bright green leaves & branching spikes of 2-in., orange, flared-tubular flowers in late winter; hummingbird favorite. [30] (H*W*F*)

**Convolvulus sabatius**, "GROUND MORNING GLORY" - Spreading, evergreen perennial w/ soft, gray-green leaves & 2-in., lavender-blue,
funnel-shaped flowers over long summer/fall season (=C. mauritanicus). [32] (W*)

Coreopsis gigantea, "TREE COREOPSIS" - Bizarre, Calif. native plant, a coastal native w/ a broomstick trunk topped by a mop of ferny foliage & pretty yellow daisy-like flowers; needs good drainage, best dryish or completely dry in summer. [33/21] (B*W*C*)

Craspedia globosa, "DRUMSTICKS, BILLIE-BUTTONS" - Unusual Aust. native perennial w/ clumps of slender, silvery, strap shaped leaves & 2 ft. stems topped by a single, yellow, ball-like flower cluster; excellent fresh or dry cutflower. [20] (B*F*)

Dahlia imperialis, "TREE DAHLIA" - Dramatic, herbaceous perennial to 10+ ft. in bloom w/ thick, bamboo-like stems topped by huge, branching sprays of 4-in., lavender flowers in fall; protect from wind. [9/7] (H*F*)

Dianthus 'La Bourboule', "PINK" - Evergreen perennial forming a low, spreading mat of narrow, gray green leaves & an abundance of fragrant, bright rose pink flowers w/ toothed petals in spring; needs good drainage. [32] (B*)

Dicliptera suberecta, "VELVET HONEYSUCKLE" - Vigorous perennial to 2 ft tall, spreading to by rhizomes to 3+ ft. wide, w/ grey fuzzy leaves & clusters of orange red, tubular flowers over a long summer season; hummingbird favorite. [8] (H*W*F*)

Echium wildpretii, "TOWER OF JEWELS" - Spectacular biennial; first year forming a rosette of bristly leaves; second year it becomes a 6-10 ft. tall, 1 ft. wide cone w/ thousands of rose red flowers w/ protruding stamens, before setting seed & dying. [15] (H*B*W*)

Eriogonum siskiyouense, "SIKISYOU BUCKWHEAT" - Water efficient, Calif. native perennial forming a tight, low mound of succulent, red-tinted, gray green leaves & long-stalked, globular clusters of small yellow flowers in summer; butterfly favorite. [20] (B*W*C*)

Eriogonum wrightii, "WRIGHT BUCKWHEAT" - Drought tolerant, Calif. native shrubby perennial w/ narrow, gray-green leaves & long-stalked clusters of tiny, starry, white to pale pink flowers in summer/fall; needs good drainage; butterfly favorite. [15] (B*W*C*)

Euphorbia characias 'Tasmanian Tiger', "VARIEGATED SPURGE" - Shrubby perennial w/ narrow, gray-green leaves strikingly edged white & long-lasting, compact clusters of chartreuse & white flower heads in late winter/early spring. [10] (W*)

Euphorbia 'Copton Ash', "COPTON ASH SPURGE" - Perennial to 2 ft. tall w/ narrow, gray-green leaves arranged rosette fashion along slender stems & long-lasting, clusters of chartreuse flower heads in spring or early summer. [20] (W*)

Festuca idahoensis 'Warren Peak', "BLUE BUNCHGRASS" - California native, perennial grass forming dense, 6-12 in. clumps of slender, gray-green leaves; 1-2 ft. flower stems are silvery to pale pink; deer resistant, attractive to birds. [15] (W*C*)

Gaillardia 'Oranges and Lemons', "BLANKET FLOWER" - Handsome color form of this old fashioned favorite perennial;bristly leaves & long stalked, soft orange & yellow, daisy-like flower heads over long summer season; butterfly favorite. [32] (B*W*F*)

Glaucaum flavum, "SEA POPPY" - Mediterranean native, short-lived perennial w/ a basal rosette of lobed, silvery leaves & spikes of 2-in., 4-petaled, satiny yellow flowers over long summer season; needs good drainage. [15/5] (W*)

Globularia cordifolia, "GLOBE DAISY" - Uncommon, mat forming perennial from Medit. mtns. w/ creeping stems, leathery, dark green leaves & long-stalked, ball-shaped heads of tiny, lavender blue flowers in summer; butterfly favorite. [SHS] (B*)

Grindelia stricta, "OREGON GUMWEED" - Calif. native, sub-shrubby perennial forming a spreading mound of coarse, somewhat succulent leaves & long-stalked, burr-like, lacquered buds opening to yellow, daisy-like flower heads in summer. [16/12] (B*C*F*)

Heuchera 'Canyon Belle', "CORAL BELLS" - Dwarf perennial forming tight clumps of rounded, lobed, deep green leaves & abundant, airy spikes of tiny, rich red flowers over long spring/summer season; Calif. native hybrid. [15] (H*C*F*)

Heuchera 'Canyon Melody', "CORAL BELLS" - Dwarf perennial forming tight clumps of rounded, lobed, deep green leaves & abundant, airy spikes of tiny, bright pink flowers over long spring/summer season; Calif. native hybrid. [15] (H*C*F*)

Imperata cylindrica 'Rubra', "JAPANESE BLOODGRASS" - Winter dormant grass from Japan forming spectacular, clumps of slender, upright leaves that emerge red-tipped & become increasingly red in summer & into fall; rarely blooms. [16]

Iris macrophiophon 'Mt. Madonna', "MT. MADONNA IRIS" - Calif. native perennial forming handsome, evergreen clumps of narrow, bluish-green leaves & 3 in., violet iris flowers w/ lighter standards; good drainage & light, acid soil; little summer water. [15] (H*W*C*)

Juncus inflexus 'Aro', "BLUE MEDUSA RUSH" - A most unusual sedge-like plant growing to 18 in. tall & 2 ft. wide w/ curious, cylindrical, dark gray green stems coiled into spirals; evergreen in mild climates. [20] (F*)

Limonium californicum, "SEA LAVENDER" - Diminutive perennial forming a compact mound of rounded, dark green, waxy leaves & long-lasting, airy sprays of tiny purple, flowers in spring/summer; butterfly favorite. [20] (B*W*F*)

Linum perenne ssp. lewisii, "PRAIRIE FLAX" - Dainty perennial w/ slender, wound-like branches lined foltix-fashion w/ tiny, gray green leaves & topped by branching clusters of delicate, light blue flowers in late spring/summer. [20] (B*W*)

Lobelia laxiflora, "MEXICAN BUSH LOBELIA" - Water efficient, spreading perennial w/ 2 ft. stems from an underground, creeping stem; narrow leaves & open spikes of tubular, orange-red flowers born over long summer season. [5] (H*B*W*)

Melica imperfecta, "COAST RANGE MELIC" - Drought tolerant, clumping, Calif. native grass for sun or shade w/ stisish, fine-textured, dark green foliage & tall, few-branched, gray green flower heads in spring. [20] (W*C*)

Muhlenbergia dubia, "MEXICAN DEERGRASS" - Southwest native grass w/ graceful, fine textured gray-green leaves forming dense clumps & whiplike, creamy flower stalks in summer/fall; like a smaller version of California's deergrass, M. rigens. [10/5] (W*)

Muhlenbergia dumosa, "BAMBOO MUHLEY" - Tough, graceful Arizona native grass w/ slender, bamboo-like stems & tiny leaf blades, forms a 4-5 ft. fountain-shaped clout of fluffy foliage, flowers & seedheads. [10] (W*)

Muhlenbergia emersleyi 'El Toro', "BULL GRASS" - AZ to TX native grass forming 1.5-ft. mounds of long, blue green leaves & tall, fluffy, plume-like spikes of purplish flower heads that age to cream from summer into fall; evergreen in mild climates. [20] (W*C*)

Muhlenbergia pubescens, "SOFT BLUE MEX. MUHLY" - Mexican native grass forming 18-in.-high clumps of downy, blue green foliage & soft, pale lilac flower stalks to 3 ft. tall in spring or early summer that age to amber, evergreen in mild climates. [32] (W*)

Muhlenbergia rigens, "DEERGRASS" - Tough & dramatic, Calif. native grass w/ graceful, gray-green leaves forming dense clumps & whiplike, silvery flower stalks in summer; remains green even w/out summer water. [15/13] (W*C*)

Nepeta x faassenii 'Select Blue, "CATMINT" - Evergreen perennial
**Penstemon parryi**, "PARRY'S PENSTEMON" - Pretty Arizona & Mex. native perennial w/ waxy, gray-green foliage & tall spikes of rich rose magenta, tubular flowers in spring; needs good drainage; hummingbird favorite. [15] (H*W*F*)

**Penstemon 'Ruby Candle', "BORDER PENSTEMON"** - Easy, spreading perennial w/ narrow, dark green leaves & spikes of trumpet-shaped, deep rose red flowers over long spring/summer season; hummingbird favorite. [25] (H*B*F*)

**Penstemon spectabilis, "SHOWY PENSTEMON"** - Spectacular Calif. native w/ bold, waxy gray foliage & tall spikes w/ dozens of lavender-purple & blue, tubular flowers; needs good drainage & little summer water; hummingbird favorite. [19] (H*B*W*C*F*)

**Penstemon superbus, "CORAL PENSTEMON"** - Bold, Arizona native perennial w/ waxy, gray foliage & 3-4 ft. tall spikes of glowing coral red, tubular flowers in spring; hummingbird favorite; needs perfect drainage & moderate watering. [4] (H*W*F*)

**Peroxisia 'Filigrana', "RUSSIAN SAGE"** - Many branched perennial w/ gray-green, finely dissected, ferny leaves on whitish stems & a cloud of intricate spikes of small, lavender-blue flowers over long summer season; good in arrangements. [13] (B*F*)

**Phlomis taurica**, "JERUSAELUM SAGE" - Perennial forming rosettes of large, dark green leaves w/ light undersides & 2 ft. shish kebabs spikes of two-lipped, hooded, dark mauve flowers in summer. [6] (W*F*)

**Potentilla glandulosa**, "STICKY CINQUEFOIL" - Calif. native perennial to 2 ft. tall in bloom; low rosettes of hairy, divided leaves, reddish stems & branching spikes of small, creamy yellow flowers in spring; flowers last longer in part shade. [16] (C*)

**Raoulia australis**, "COMMON MAT DAISY" - Choice perennial forming a tight carpet of tiny, gray leaves only 1/2 in. tall; dotted w/ tiny, button-like, yellow flowers in summer; needs good drainage. [15] (W*)

**Reinwardtia indica**, "YELLOW FLAX" - Spectacular shrubby perennial w/ bright green leaves & 2-in, bright yellow, satiny, cup-shaped flowers over long winter season. [8]

**Rhodophiala bifida**, "OXBLOOD LILY" - Uncommon, amaryllis relative w/ narrow strap-shaped leaves in winter & foot-tall stalks topped w/ 3-in, red, lily-like flowers in late summer. [20] (H*W*)

**Russelia equisetiformis** (red), "CORAL FOUNTAIN" - Spectacular penstemon relative w/ bright green, horsetail-like, arching, stems & tubular, bright red flowers over a long season; hummingbird favorite; good in containers. [24] (H*F*)

**Russelia equisetiformis** 'St. Elmo's Fire', "CORAL FOUNTAIN" - Spectacular penstemon relative w/ small leaves on bright green, horsetail-like, arching, stems & trumpet-shaped, bright red flowers over a long season; hummingbird favorite; good in containers. [6] (H*F*)

**Russelia equisetiformis** 'Tsunami Orange', "CORAL FOUNTAIN" - Spectacular penstemon relative w/ bright green, horsetail-like, arching, stems & tubular, orange red flowers over a long season; hummingbird favorite; good in containers. [20] (H*W*)

**Salvia discolor**, "ANDEAN SAGE" - Unusual perennial w/ slender, white branches, widely spaced yellow green leaves, velvety white below, & open spikes of small, near black, tubular flowers w/ contrasting pale green calyces. [5]

**Salvia mexicana var. minor**, "LITTLE MEXICAN SAGE" - Tall, shrubby perennial w/ rich green leaves & long spikes of deep blue-purple, tubular flowers produced over long summer/fall season; flowers last well in arrangements. [7] (H*F*)

**Scilla peruviana**, "CUBAN LILY" - Easy, spring-blooming bulb w/ a rosette of shiny, strap-shaped leaves & gorgeous, 5-in., bowl-shaped clusters of starry blue flowers in spring; long-lasting cutflower. [11] (W*F*)
Scutellaria 'Starrfire', "STARRFIRE SKULLCAP" - Compact mounding perennial w/ tiny, pointed, bright green leaves & small, 2-lipped, red flowers over a long spring to fall season; hummingbird & butterfly favorite; new, let us know your experiences. [25] (H*B*)

Sedum spectabile 'Brilliant', "STONECROP" - Hardy perennial w/ rounded, gray-green, succulent leaves & dense, dome-shaped clusters of small, pink, starry flowers in late summer/fall; these age to rust for a long show; butterfly favorite. [15] (B*F*)

Sinningia tubiflora, "HARDY SINNINGIA" - Surprisingly hardy, tuberous perennial w/ velvety, crinkled leaves & long-stalked clusters of 3-in, tubular, fragrant, white waxy flowers in summer; needs good drainage. [17] (S*)

Siyrinchium bellum 'California Skies', "BLUE-EYED GRASS" - Dwarf selection of this Calif. native iris relative w/ dainty tufts of grassy foliage & pretty, sky blue flowers w/ a yellow eye; blooms in spring/early summer; can take much or little water. [32] (W*C*)

Sporobolus airoides, "ALKALI DROPSEED" - Widely adapted Calif. native grass forming a fountain of narrow, gray-green leaves & finely branching clusters of tiny, pink flower heads rising like mist over the native grass forming clumps of slender, arching, matte green leaves & tall, airy panicles of golden flowers shimmering above the foliage in spring & summer. [20/2] (H*B*W*C*)

Sprekelia formosissima, "AZTEC LILY" - Easy & spectacular perennial from a high-necked bulb w/ strap-shaped leaves & 6-in., dark crimson, orchid-like flowers often several times a year; plant w/ bulb neck above soil level. [7] (H*W*S*)

Stipa gigantea 'Little Giant', "LITTLE GIANT FEATHER GRASS" - Dwarf form of this Mediterranean native grass forming clumps of slender, arching, matte green leaves & tall, airy panicles of golden flowers shimmering above the foliage in spring & summer. [20] (W*)

Stipa gigantea 'Pixie', "PIXIE FEATHER GRASS" - Dwarf form of this Mediterranean native grass forming clumps of slender, arching, matte green leaves & tall, airy panicles of golden flowers shimmering above the foliage in spring & summer. [20] (W*)

Stipa ichu, "PERUVIAN FEATHER GRASS" - Handsome perennial grass making dense, graceful clumps of bright green, iridescent, needle-thin leaves & a fountain of delicate, feathery flower heads. [20]

Teucrium glandulosum, "DESERT GERMANDER" - Uncommon, Calif. desert canyon native, shrubby perennial w/ 3-lobed leaves & loose spikes of distinctive, near white, 5-lobed flowers streaked w/ purple & produced much of the year if irrigated. [15] (W*)

Tulbaghia 'Fair Star', "SOCIETY GARLIC" - Miniature form of this easy, long-blooming perennial forming clumps of slender, grassy foliage & long-stemmed clusters of dainty, pale pink flowers w/ dark centers. [10] (W*)

Tulipa clusiana chrysantha, "LADY TULIP" - Good tulip for mild Inland gardens; gray green, strap-shaped leaves arise from bulbs & long stalked, single rose-red & yellow flowers in spring; should go dry in summer. [20] (W*)

Urginea maritima, "RED SQUILL, SEA ONION" - Rarely offered perennial from huge, red-skinned bulb, producing broad, gray-green leaves in winter & dense, 3-5 ft. spikes of small, white flowers in late summer. [10] (W*F*)

Verbena bonariensis 'Finesse', "PURPLE TOP" - Graceful, airy perennial w/ sandpapery leaves & 3-4 ft. tall, branching, flower stems topped by dense clusters of tiny lilac flowers over a long summer/fall season; butterfly favorite. [32] (B*W*)

Verbena bonariensis 'Lollipop', "DWARF PURPLE TOP" - Dwarf form of this graceful, airy perennial w/ dense clusters of tiny, lilac flowers on long, branching stems above the foliage; flowers over long summer/fall season; butterfly favorite. [32] (B*W*)

Verbenica linaca 'De La Mina', "CEDROS IS. VERBENA" - Dark-flowered form of this water efficient, shrubby perennial w/ lacy foliage & head-like clusters of starry, lavender-pink, deliciously fragrant flowers much of the year. [3] (B*W*F*S*)

Watsonia intermedia, "BUGLE LILY" - Gladiolus relative forming fans of sword-shaped leaves to 2 ft. tall & spikes of bright pink, funnel-shaped flowers w/ darker centers, in spring; can be dry in summer or not; hummingbird favorite. [15] (H*W*)

Zephyranthes candida, "WHITE RAIN LILY" - Easy, evergreen perennial from a bulb, w/ shiny deep green, grassy foliage & an abundance of single-stemmed, white, lily-like flowers in late summer/fall. [15/6/11] (W*)

Zephyranthes drummondii, "HILL COUNTRY RAIN LILY" - Evergreen perennial from a bulb, w/ narrow leaves & single-stemmed, white, lily-like flowers that are wonderfully fragrant; flowers in late spring & early summer (=Cooperia pendunculata). [15] (W*S*)

Zephyranthes sulphurea, "YELLOW RAIN LILY" - Easy perennial from a bulb, w/ deep green, grassy foliage & single-stemmed, yellow, lily-like flowers in summer; flowers born in successive flushes. [24] (W*)

CACTI & SUCCULENTS
(NOT INCLUDING MOST SMALLER SIZES)

Aeonium arboresum, "SHRUBBY AEONIUM" - Succulent, branching shrub w/ thick stems terminated in rosettes of shiny green leaves & conical clusters of fluffy, yellow flowers on 8-in. stalks; good in landscape or container. [4] (W*)

Aeonium arboresum 'Atropurpureum', "SHRUBBY AEONIUM" - Succulent, branching shrub w/ thick stems terminated in rosettes of shiny, green leaves tinged dark purple-red & conical clusters of fluffy, yellow flowers on 8-in. stalks; good in landscape or container. [3] (W*)

Aeonium arboresum 'Schwartzkopf', "BLACK ROSE" - Succulent, branching shrub w/ thick stems terminated in rosettes of shiny, nearly black leaves & conical clusters of fluffy, yellow flowers on 8-in. stalks; good in landscape or container. [7] (W*)

Aeonium canariense, "CANARY IS. AEONIUM" - Dense, succulent shrub w/ stout stems terminated in huge rosettes of shiny, pale green leaves & large conical clusters of light yellow flowers in spring; good in landscape or container. [33] (W*)

Agave americana, "CENTURY PLANT" - Perennial forming 6-ft. tall rosettes of undulating, succulent, gray-green leaves w/ toothed edges & sharp-spined tips; dramatic, 15-40 ft. tall, tree-like spike of yellow-green flowers after several years. [7] (H*W*)

Agave americana 'Mediopicta Alba', "WHITE STRIPED CENTURY PLANT" - Perennial w/ handsome, 3-4 ft. tall rosettes of stiff, succulent, blue-green leaves w/ toothed edges & sharp-spined tips ea. leaf w/ a broad, cream stripe; tall stalk of yellow-green flowers after several years. [2] (H*W*)

Agave americana 'Mediopicta Alba', "WHITE STRIPED CENTURY PLANT" - Perennial w/ handsome, 3-4 ft. tall rosettes of stiff, succulent, blue-green leaves w/ toothed edges & sharp-spined tips ea. leaf w/ a broad, cream stripe; tall stalk of yellow-green flowers after several years. [6] (H*W*)

Agave attenuata, "FOXTAIL AGAVE" - Spineless agave forming a 2-3-ft. rosette of rosette, soft, pale green leaves & a dramatic, arcing spike of tubular, yellow green flowers; plantlets form on maturing flower spike; landscape or container. [9] (W*)
Agave attenuata, "FOXTAIL AGAVE" - Spineless agave forming a 2-3- ft. rosette of large, soft, pale green leaves & a dramatic, arching spike of tubular, yellow green flowers; plantlets form on maturing flower spike; landscape or container. [9] (W*)

Agave 'Cream Spike', "CREAM SPIKE AGAVE" - Diminutive agave, a succulent perennial forming compact, 4-in.-tall, rosettes of stiff, olive green to blue green leaves, handsomely edged cream w/ marginal teeth & dark-spined tips; rarely flowers. [7] (W*)

Agave desertii, "DESERT AGAVE" - S. CA desert native forming multiple rosettes of stiff, succulent, gray-green leaves w/toothed edges & sharp-spined tips; dramatic, 6-18 ft. tall, tree-like spike of yellow flowers after several years. [4] (H*W*)

Agave felgeri, "MESCALITO" - Perennial forming stiff, succulent rosettes of long, narrow, fiber-edged leaves that are yellow green w/ white markings & spine tipped; 8-10 stalk of purple & creamy tan flowers after several years. [8] (H*W*)

Agave geminiflora, "TWIN-FLOWERED AGAVE" - Perennial forming a dense, symmetrical fountain of very narrow, dark green, leaves that are spine tipped; an 8-10 ft., unbranched stalk of yellow & red flowers after several years; plant dies after bloom. [20] (H*W*)

Agave lophantha, "CENTER BAND AGAVE" - Succulent perennial forming multiple rosettes of stiff, dark green leaves w/ a lighter central stripe & contrasting white-toothed margin; tall, unbranched spike of yellow-green flowers after several years. [5] (H*W*)

Agave lophantha, "CENTER BAND AGAVE" - Succulent perennial forming multiple rosettes of stiff, dark green leaves w/ a lighter central stripe & contrasting white-toothed margin; tall, unbranched spike of yellow-green flowers after several years. [4] (H*W*)

Agave monstrosa, "MOUNTAIN AGAVE" - Succulent perennial forming solitary, 4-ft. tall, arthichoke-like rosettes of stiff, gray green leaves w/toothed edges & spined tips & imprint of adjacent leaves; 15-18 ft. tall, tree-like spike of yellow flowers. [21] (H*W*)

Agave parrasana, "CONFEDERATE ROSE" - Succulent perennial forming a compact, 2-ft. tall, arthichoke-like rosette of stiff, blue green leaves w/toothed edges & black-spined tips; 18 ft. tall, tree-like spike of yellow flowers after several years, then dies. [2] (H*W*)

Agave parrasana, "CONFEDERATE ROSE" - Succulent perennial forming a compact, 2-ft. tall, arthichoke-like rosette of stiff, blue green leaves w/toothed edges & black-spined tips; 18 ft. tall, tree-like spike of yellow flowers after several years, then dies. [5] (H*W*)

Agave parryi, "ARTHICHOKE AGAVE" - Succulent perennial forming compact, 2-3-ft. tall, arthichoke-like rosettes of stiff, blue green leaves w/toothed edges & black-spined tips; 15-20 ft. tall, tree-like spike of yellow flowers after several years. [3] (H*W*)

Agave victoria-reginae, "QUEEN VICTORIA CENTURY PLANT" - Among most beautiful of agaves, a compact, symmetrical rosette of rigid, white-marked leaves w/ a sharp spine, eventually forms a tall stalk of greenish yellow flowers; rosette dies after blooming. [3] (H*W*)

Agave vilmoriniana, "OCTOPUS AGAVE" - Succulent perennial w/ sculptural, 4-ft. tall rosettes of stiff, slender, gray green leaves that curve & twist gracefully; 10-20-ft. stalk of yellow flowers after several years produces plantlets. [23] (H*W*)

Aloe arborescens, "CANDELABRA ALOE" - Shrub or tree w/ many branches topped by rosettes of thorny, succulent leaves & 3-ft., unbranched spikes of tubular, scarlet flowers in winter; good hedge or barrier plant; hummingbird favorite. [2] (H*W*)

Aloe arborescens, "CANDELABRA ALOE" - Shrub or tree w/ many branches topped by rosettes of thorny, succulent leaves & 3-ft., unbranched spikes of tubular, scarlet flowers in winter; good hedge or barrier plant; hummingbird favorite. [3] (H*W*)

Aloe barbadensis, "ALOE VERA" - Succulent perennial forming many stemless rosettes of upright, fleshy, gray green leaves & 3-5 ft., branching spikes of tubular, yellow flowers; many herbal uses; hummingbird favorite. [3] (H*W*)

Aloe barberae (A. bainesii), "TREE ALOE" - Statuesque tree w/ many pale branches topped by contrasting rosettes of recurved, dark green succulent leaves & dense spikes of tubular, rose pink flowers in winter; hummingbird favorite. [5] (H*W*)

Aloe 'Blue Elf', "BLUE ELF ALOE" - Compact, succulent perennial forming many stemless rosettes of narrow, silvery-blue, toothed leaves & spikes of tubular, coral red flowers in winter & spring; hummingbird favorite. [20] (H*W*)

Aloe brevifolia, "SHORT-LEAVED ALOE" - Succulent perennial forming dense, spreading clumps; stemless rosettes of short, fleshy, gray green, toothed leaves & spikes of tubular, red flowers in late summer; hummingbird favorite. [6] (H*W*)

Aloe brevifolia, "SHORT-LEAVED ALOE" - Succulent perennial forming dense, spreading clumps; stemless rosettes of short, fleshy, gray green, toothed leaves & spikes of tubular, red flowers in late summer; hummingbird favorite. [31] (H*W*)

Aloe broomii, "SNAKE ALOE" - Succulent perennial forming short-stemmed rosettes of gray green leaves edged w/ sharp, dark teeth & unbranched, foxtail-like spikes of orange flowers w/ protruding stamens; hummingbird favorite. [8] (H*W*)

Aloe bulbilifera var. paulianae hybrid, "ALOE" - Succulent perennial forming stemless rosettes of toothed, green, fleshy leaves blushed purple & branching spikes of tubular, red-orange flowers; plantlets born on main flower spikes; hummingbird favorite. [5] (H*W*)

Aloe capitata quartzicola, "ALOE" - Succulent perennial forming stemless rosettes of thick, finely toothed, blue green leaves blushed purple & branching spikes of head-like flower clusters w/ tubular, red-orange flowers; hummingbird favorite. [8] (H*W*)

Aloe ciliaris, "CLIMBING ALOE" - Vining, succulent shrub, the slender branches lined w/ thin-textured, dark green, finely toothed leaves & short spikes of tubular, red flowers w/ yellow tips; best w/ support; hummingbird favorite. [3] (H*W*)

Aloe Crosby's Prolific', "CROSBY'S PROLIFIC ALOE" - Succulent perennial forming dense clumps of stemless rosettes of short, fleshy, dark gray green, many-toothed leaves & spikes of tubular, red orange flowers in spring; hummingbird favorite. [14] (H*W*)

Aloe 'David Verity', "DAVID VERITY ALOE" - Succulent shrub w/ many branches topped by rosettes of gray green, fleshy leaves; tubular flowers are red in bud, open to orange & age to yellow. hummingbird favorite; a "must" for aloe lovers. [2] (H*W*)

Aloe dawei, "JACOB'S LADDER" - Succulent perennial forming elongated rosettes of long, coarsely toothed, dark green leaves & branching spikes of head-like flower clusters of citrus orange, tubular flowers; hummingbird favorite. [18] (H*W*)

Aloe dorotheae, "SUNSET ALOE" - Succulent perennial forming stemless rosettes of toothed, yellow green to orange red, fleshy leaves (young leaves w/ spots) & spikes of tubular, yellow-tipped, orange flowers; hummingbird favorite. [3] (H*W*)

Aloe elgonica, "ALOE" - Succulent shrub w/ several erect stems bearing rosettes of distinctively toothed, bronzey red, fleshy leaves & branching spikes of tubular, orange-red flowers in winter/spring; hummingbird favorite. [10] (H*W*)

Aloe erensii, "ALOE" - Small, succulent perennial forming stemless rosettes of toothed, green, fleshy leaves w/ white spots & branching spikes of tubular, light orange flowers in fall; hummingbird favorite. [17] (H*W*)

Aloe humilis, "SPIDER ALOE" - Succulent perennial forming compact rosettes of triangular, light gray green leaves w/ pale teeth & unbranched...
spikes of pendulous, tubular, orange red flowers in winter/spring; hummingbird favorite. [20] (H*W*)

*Aloe keithii*, "SPOTTED ALOE" - Succulent perennial forming few stemless rosettes of tapered, dark green, spotted leaves edged w/ reddish teeth & tall, branching spikes of tubular, coral red flowers in spring; hummingbird favorite. [18] (H*W*)

*Aloe pictifolia*, "SPECKLED ALOE" - Succulent perennial forming stemless rosettes of narrow, toothed, fleshy leaves that are reddish green w/ white spots & branching spikes of tubular, orange red flowers in winter; hummingbird favorite. [9] (H*W*)

*Aloe x principis*, "ALOE" - Naturally occurring hybrid, a succulent shrub w/ many stems from the base bearing rosettes of elegantly, curved leaves & magnificant spikes of red flowers in fall/winter; hummingbird favorite. [4] (H*W*)

*Aloe 'Roolkappie', "LITTLE RED RIDING HOOD" - Succulent perennial forming stemless, foot-wide rosettes of toothed, spotted leaves & branching, dome-shaped clusters of tubular, red orange flowers w/ yellow tips much of year; hummingbird favorite. [8] (H*W*)

*Aloe saponaria*, "SOAP ALOE" - Succulent perennial forming many stemless rosettes of fleshy, broadly lance-shaped, spotted leaves & tubular, orange flowers in 3 ft., branching, candelabra-like flower clusters; hummingbird favorite. [10] (H*W*)

*Aloe striatula*, "HARDY ALOE" - Semi-climbing, succulent shrub w/ slender stems lined w/ narrow, dark green, finely toothed leaves & spikes of pendulous, tubular yellow flowers in late spring; hummingbird favorite; hardy to 15 degrees. [21] (H*W*)

*Aloe striatula*, "HARDY ALOE" - Semi-climbing, succulent shrub w/ slender stems lined w/ narrow, dark green, finely toothed leaves & spikes of pendulous, tubular yellow flowers in late spring; hummingbird favorite; hardy to 15 degrees. [9] (H*W*)

*Aloe tenuior*, "IKHALANA" - Climbing or rambling, succulent shrub, the slender branches lined w/ narrow, gray green, toothed leaves & spikes of tubular, pure yellow flowers in spring; best w/ support; hummingbird favorite. [8] (H*W*)

*Astrophytum myriostigma* f. Mirbellei, "MONK'S HOOD CACTUS" - Cactus w/ a single, dark gray green stem covered w/ white flecks, usually 8 ribs & wide-spaced clusters of golden spines; many petalled, funnel shaped, yellow flowers in summer. [5] (W*)

*Bulbinia frutescens*, "STALKED BULBINE" - Water-efficient groundcover w/ narrow, succulent leaves & many spikes of clear lemon yellow, starburst flowers over long season; "bulletproof" according to The So. Calif. Gardener. [18] (B*W*)

*Bulbine 'Hallmark', "ORANGE BULBINE" - Water-efficient groundcover perennial from S. Africa w/ tight mat of narrow, succulent leaves & spikes of orange & yellow, starburst flowers over long season. [19] (H*B*W*)

*Calanthe hookeri*, "CALIBANUS" - A most unusual perennial prized by collectors of caudiciforms; tufts of stiff, grasslike leaves protrude from a large, woody, above-ground tuber; male & female flowers produced on separate plants. [15] (W*)

*Cephalophyllum stayneri*, "RED SPIKE ICE PLANT" - Low, succulent perennial spreading 15-18 in w/ vertical, pencil like, bronze tinted leaves & 2-in, bright red flowers made up of many narrow petals in winter or early spring & at other times of year. [32] (W*)

*Cereus peruvianus 'Oscar', "PERUVIAN APPLE CACTUS" - Much-branched, tree-form cactus to 15 ft. w/ ribbed, gray green stems, 8-in., many-petaled, white flowers on summer nights & delicious, magenta-red fruit w/ white flesh; selected by Oscar Clarke. [10] (W*)

*Cereus peruvianus 'Monstrous', "MONSTROSE APPLE CACTUS" - Much-branched, tree-form cactus to 15 ft. w/ irregularly-ribbed, gray green stems, 8-in., many-petaled, white flowers opening at night in summer & delicious, pale orange fruit w/ white flesh. [5] (W*)

*Cleistocactus samaipatanus*, "GOLD TORCH CACTUS" - Shrubby cactus, several-branched from the base w/ 1-2-in. thick, many-ribbed, snake-like stems covered in short, gold spines; flared, many-petaled red flowers in summer attract hummingbirds. [3] (H*W*)

*Crassula ovata*, "JADE PLANT" - Succulent shrub w/ thick stems, fleshy, rounded leaves that blushed red in cool weather, & rounded clusters of starry, pinkish flowers in winter; landscape, container or bonsai-trained; good for beginners. [9] (W*)

*Crassula ovata*, "JADE PLANT" - Succulent shrub w/ thick stems, fleshy, rounded leaves that blushed red in cool weather, & rounded clusters of starry, pinkish flowers in winter; landscape, container or bonsai-trained; good for beginners. [4] (W*)

*Crassula ovata*, "JADE PLANT" - Succulent shrub w/ thick stems, fleshy, rounded leaves that blushed red in cool weather, & rounded clusters of starry, pinkish flowers in winter; landscape, container or bonsai-trained; good for beginners. [7] (W*)

*Crassula ovata 'Gollum', "GREEN CORAL" - Succulent, thick stemmed shrub w/ curious, fleshy, tubular leaves w/ "suction cup" tips, the leaves bright green, blushed red; clusters of starry, pinkish flowers in winter, landscape or container. [17] (W*)

*Crassula ovata 'Gollum' B, "GIANT GREEN CORAL" - Succulent, thick stemmed shrub w/ curious, fleshy, tubular leaves w/ "suction cup" tips, the leaves bright green, blushed red & larger than 'Gollum'; starry, pinkish flowers in winter; landscape, container. [10] (W*)

*Crassula ovata 'Toricolor', "TRICOLOR JADE" - Versatile, slow growing, succulent shrub w/ fleshy, rounded leaves striped green, white & cream, & rounded clusters of pinkish white flowers in fall/winter; landscape or container; good for beginners. [3] (W*)

*Crassula ovata 'Undulata', "WAVE LEAF JADE" - Mounding, succulent shrub, a compact selection of jade plant, w/ thick stems, fleshy, blue green leaves that are wavy & sometimes edged in red; flowers not produced; good in containers or landscape. [28] (W*)

*Crassula platphylla 'Burgundy', "BURGUNDY CRASSULA" - Succulent shrub to 1.5 ft. high w/ long, tapered, green leaves, the margins purplish; foliage takes on a burgundy blush in cold weather; tiny, white flowers in spring more interesting than showy. [11] (W*)

*Dracaena draco*, "DRAGON TREE" - Slow-growing -- eventually forming a bizarre, stout-trunked, small tree; sword-shaped leaves, clusters of greenish-white flowers & orange berries; orange leaf bases used in dry arrangements. [15] (W*F*)

*Dudleya brittonii* (green form), "CHALK LETTUCE" - Baja Calif. native succulent producing striking rosettes of broad, lance-shaped leaves on a short trunk & tall spikes of small, short-tubular, yellow flowers; this is the rarely offered green-leaved form. [15] (H*W*)

*Dudleya cymosa*, "LIVE-FOREVER" - Calif. native succulent producing ground-hugging rosettes of slightly chalky, broad leaves & branching spikes of small, short-tubular, reddish yellow flowers; hummingbird favorite. [32] (H*W*C*)
Dudleya engae, "BAJA LIVE-FOREVER" - Baja Calif. native succulent producing solitary rosettes of green, lance shaped leaves & red-stemmed, branching spikes of short-tubular, light yellow flowers flushed pink; hummingbird favorite. [20] (W*)

Echeveria cantë, "ECHEVERIA" - Stemless succulent perennal forming a single, 1-ft. rosette of fleshy, silvery blue, chalky leaves w/ pink edges & in summer, spikes of silvery blue-bracted, orange, tubular flowers that attract hummingbirds. [5] (H*W*)

Echeveria 'Doris Taylor', "VELVET ROSE" - Stemless succulent perennial forming rosettes of fleshy, dark green, red-tipped leaves covered in soft, white hairs & spikes of orange, tubular flowers that attract hummingbirds. [10] (H*W*)

Echinocereus aguirrei, "HEDGEHOG CACTUS" - Slow-growing, clumping cactus w/ thick, dark green, mostly 5-8-ribbed, cylindrical stems lined w/ long, light colored spines, large, many-petaled, purple pink flowers in spring/summer & edible, spiny fruits. [11] (H*W*)

Echinocereus cincta, "HEDGEHOG CACTUS" - Many branched, clumping cactus w/ thick, dark green, mostly 5-8-ribbed, cylindrical stems lined w/ long, light colored spines, large, many-petaled, bright pink flowers in spring. [20] (H*W*)

Echinocereus rigidissimus ssp. rubrispinus, "RAINBOW CACTUS" - Usually stemless-stemmed cactus w/ thick, 12-23-cubed, columnar stems lined w/ flat, rose-red, spiderlike spine clusters that obscure the stem & 5-in., many-petaled, magenta flowers in spring/summer. [5] (H*W*)

Echinocereus tayopensis, "BISNAGUITA" - Clump-forming cactus, many branched from the base w/ thick, olive green, 14-16-cubed, cylindrical stems lined w/ white to brown spines & large, many-petaled, yellow flowers in spring/summer. [7] (H*W*)

Echinopsis huascha (red), "RED TORCH CACTUS" - Clump-forming, shrubby cactus, branched from the base w/ thick, bright green, 14-17-ribbed, columnar stems lined w/ long, tan spines & many-petaled, red, bell-shaped flowers in spring/summer. [2] (H*W*)

Echinopsis huascha (salmon), "SALMON TORCH CACTUS" - Clump-forming, shrubby cactus, branched from the base w/ thick, bright green, 14-17-ribbed, columnar stems lined w/ long, tan spines & many-petaled, salmon, bell-shaped flowers in spring/summer. [8] (H*W*)

Echinopsis huascha (yellow), "YELLOW TORCH CACTUS" - Clump-forming, shrubby cactus, branched from the base w/ thick, bright green, 14-17-ribbed, columnar stems lined w/ long, tan spines & many-petaled, yellow, bell-shaped flowers in spring/summer. [12] (H*W*)

Echinopsis 'Haku Jo', "HAKU JO" - Clump-forming cactus, many branched from the base w/ thick, dark green, many-ribbed, cylindrical stems the ribs distinctively edged w/ white, velvety hairs & clusters of tan to brown spines; rarely flowers. [20] (H*W*)

Echinopsis pachani, "SAN PEDRO CACTUS" - Shrubby to tree-like cactus w/ many erect, 6-8-ribbed, dark green to blue green branches arising mostly from the base, the thick branches lined w/ short spines in clusters of 3-7; flowers white & nocturnal. [3] (W*)

Echinopsis pachani, "SAN PEDRO CACTUS" - Shrubby to tree-like cactus w/ many erect, 6-8-ribbed, dark green to blue green branches arising mostly from the base, the thick branches lined w/ short spines in clusters of 3-7; flowers white & nocturnal. [3] (W*)

Echinopsis spachiana, "WHITE TORCH CACTUS" - Clump-forming, shrubby cactus, branched from the base w/ thick, bright green, 10-15-ribbed, columnar stems lined w/ gold to tan spines & many-petaled, white, bell-shaped flowers rarely produced for us. [14] (W*)

Euphorbia caput-medusae, "MEDUSA'S HEAD" - Strange, succulent perennial w/ many gray green, bumpy, snake-like branches arising from the crown, these tipped in spring/summer w/ clusters of tiny, white flower heads; frost tender. [11] (W*)

Euphorbia horrida, "AFRICAN MILK BARREL" - Mounding, succulent shrub w/ thick, gray green, sharply-ridged stems; ridges lined w/ spines formed from old flower stems; tiny, red-brown flowers at the branch tips are conspicuous; frost tender. [12] (W*)

Euphorbia mauritiana, "GOLDEN SPURGE" - Near-leafless, mounded, succulent shrub w/ pencil like, gray green, upright branches & clusters of bright yellow flower heads at the branch tips in winter/spring. [15] (W*)

Euphorbia obesa, "BASEBALL PLANT" - Curious, slow-growing, succulent perennial, globular when young, cylindrical in age, the body usually 8-ribbed, purple tinted gray green w/ an interesting pattern of horizontal lines; flowers insignificant. [39] (W*)

Euphorbia tirucalli, "MILK BUSH" - Near-leafless, many-branched, succulent tree w/ slender, dark green, cylindrical branches & tiny red flowers appearing year around; frost tender; milky sap especially irritating. [4] (W*)

Graptopetalum paraguayense, "GHOST PLANT" - Succulent perennial w/ trailing stems forming many rosettes of fleshy, spoon-shaped, gray-green leaves tinged pink; branching clusters of star-shaped, white flowers w/ red spots; good groundcover. [19] (W*)

Gymnocalycium marseroni, "CHIN CACTUS" - Flat-globular cactus to 8 in. across, the body gray green to coppery-colored & many ribbed, the ribs lined w/ whitish spines; many-petaled, pale pink flowers are borne in clusters in late spring/summer. [4] (W*)

Gymnocalycium ragonesi, "CHIN CACTUS" - Flat-globular cactus, the body gray green to olive green, shallowly ribbed w/ distinctive horizontal notches & short spines pressed flat against the body; many-petaled, white flowers w/ reddish centers. [9] (W*)

Hesperaloe fœnifera, "GIANT HESPERALOE" - Water efficient, yucca-like perennial w/ clumps of stiff, upright, 4-ft. leaves long/ fibrous along the edges & dramatic, 8 ft. spikes of creamy white flowers opening from pink buds, produced in summer. [15] (H*W*)

Hesperaloe parviflora, "CORAL YUCCA" - Drought tolerant, yucca-like perennial w/ clumps of 3-ft., narrow leaves & tall spikes of long lasting, coral-colored flowers in early summer & later. [10] (H*W*F*)

Kalanchoë fedtschenkoi, "LAVENDER SCALLOPS" - Colony forming, succulent perennial w/ wiry stems bearing purple-tinted, pale blue gray, scalloped leaves & clusters of pendulous, bell-shaped, dusky red flowers in early summer; hummingbird favorite. [25] (H*W*)

Kalanchoë luciae, "PADDOLE PLANT" - Spreading, succulent perennial w/ large, rounded, clam shell shaped leaves that are powderly white & blush red in winter, & tall, branching spikes of tubular, light yellow flowers in spring. [12] (H*W*)

Manfreda maculosa, "SPICE LILY" - Succulent perennial w/ fleshy, strap-shaped leaves w/ bold, maroon blotches & tall spikes of tubular, long-stamened, scented flowers in summer, these open white & age to red; hummingbird favorite. [30] (H*)

Myrtillocactus cochal 'Monstrosa', "MONSTROSE CANDELABRA CACTUS" - Short-trunked, much-branched, tree-form cactus to 10 ft. w/ irregularly-ribbed, blue-green stems, the ribs dotted w/ stout thorns; tiny,
greenish-white flowers in spring/summer, & dark purple, edible fruits. [2] (W*)

**Myrtilloccus geometrizans**, "WHORTELBERRY CACTUS" - Candelabra-branched, tree-form cactus to 20 ft. w/ ribbed, blue-green stems, tiny, many-petaled, white flowers followed by small, dark purple, spineless fruits that are very tasty. [13] (W*)

**Notocactus amiquetii**, "NOTOCACTUS" - Flat-globular cactus to 5 in. across, columnar in age, the body dark olive green & many ribbed, the ribs lined w/ tan spines; many-petaled, satiny, yellow flowers are produced in late spring/summer. [21] (W*)

**Opuntia azurea**, "COYOTILLO" - Succulent shrub to 5 ft. tall w/ rounded, flattened, jointed stems, these "pads" blue green & topped by multicolored spines; spectacular, bowl-shaped, flowers are satiny yellow w/ fiery red centers. [11] (H*W*)

**Opuntia ficus-indica**, "INDIAN FIG" - Prickly-pear cactus w/ well-developed trunk & jointed branches formed of broad, thornless pads w/ no glochids; yellow to orange flowers followed by large edible fruits. ***LAST MINUTE ADDITION [6] (H*W*)

**Oreocereus hendriksenianus**, "OLD-MAN-OF-THE-ANDES" - Shrubby cactus, much-branched from the base w/ 4-in. thick, ribbed, columnar stems lined w/ long, yellow to maroon spines & dense, white to black wooly hairs; red, trumpet-shaped flowers in spring. [10] (H*W*)

**Pachycereus marginatus**, "ORGAN CACTUS" - Large, succulent shrub, to 16 ft., w/ columnar, unbranched, gray green stems w/ few ribs, the ribs edged white & w/ short, white spines; small, pinkish flowers produced only on older plants. [18] (W*)

**Pachycereus marginatus**, "ORGAN CACTUS" - Large, succulent shrub, to 16 ft., w/ columnar, unbranched, gray green stems w/ few ribs, the ribs edged white & w/ short, white spines; small, pinkish flowers produced only on older plants. [8] (W*)

**Pachycereus schottii**, "WHISKER CACTUS" - Succulent shrub, branching from the base, w/ columnar, few-ribbed, gray green stems edged w/ short, tan spines; in age brush-like pseudo-cephalium forms at branch ends; small, nocturnal pink flowers. [6] (W*)

**Parodia magnifica**, "BALLOON CACTUS" - Slow-growing cactus, eventually branched from the base, w/ 5-in. thick, upright, blue green stems w/ widely-spaced ribs lined in soft, golden spines; yellow, funnel-shaped flowers top the stems in summer. [3] (W*)

**Parodia magnifica**, "BALLOON CACTUS" - Slow-growing cactus, eventually branched from the base, w/ 5-in. thick, upright, blue green stems w/ widely-spaced ribs lined in soft, golden spines; yellow, funnel-shaped flowers top the stems in summer. [6] (W*)

**Pilosocereus pachycladus**, "FACHEIRO AZUL" - Tree-like cactus w/ many branches, the stems waxy sky blue w/ 5-19 ribs lined w/ golden spines that age to gray; 2-in., many petalled, white flowers produced from special, long-haired spine clusters. [10] (W*)

**Plectranthus clyndraceus**, "VICKS PLANT" - Succulent shrub w/ succulent, velvety, gray green leaves that are strongly scented like Vick's VapoRub; spikes of tiny, lavender blue flowers produced occasionally; medicinal uses. [11]

**Portulacaria afra**, "ELEPHANT FOOD" - Versatile, succulent, S. African shrub to 12 ft. w/ thick, reddish stems & small, dark green, rounded leaves; tiny, pink flowers rarely produced; can be used as hedge, screen, container plant or bonsai. [12] (W*)

**Puya berteroniana**, "PUYA" - Spectacular bromeliad from Chile w/ swordlike, gray green leaves; producing spectacular 4-6 ft. stalk of 2-in., bell-shaped, metallic blue-green & turquoise flowers w/ orange anthers; otherworldly! [20] (H*W*)

**Sedum denstroideum**, "BUSH SEDUM" - Succulent, Mexican shrub to 3 ft. high & wide w/ 2-in., bright yellow green, rounded leaves & branching clusters of starry, vivid yellow flowers produced above the foliage in winter/spring. [8] (W*)

**Sedum ruessbaumerianum**, "COPPERTONE STONECROP" - Succulent perennial w/ trailing stems forming many rosettes of fleshy, spoon-shaped, yellow & orange colored leaves; fluffy clusters of fragrant, star-shaped, white flowers; good groundcover or container plant. [27] (W*)

**Sedum palmeri**, "PALMER'S SEDUM" - Mounding, succulent shrub w/ many 2-in. rosettes of waxy blue, succulent leaves & branched clusters of small, stary, bright yellow flowers in late winter; landscape or container in part sun/light shade. [15] (W*)

**Sempervivum arachnoideum* Cebenese*, "COBWEB HOUSELEEK" - Choice & curious succulent forming a compact mat composed of tight rosettes of leaves joined by cobweb-like hairs; stary red flowers are born on 4-6 inch stems in summer. [15] (B*W*)

**Stapelia gigantea**, "CARRION FLOWER" - Unusual, succulent perennial from S. Africa w/ thick, 4-sided, leafless stems & 10+ in., star-shaped, creamy yellow flowers w/ maroon markings produced from inflated buds; flowers smell like carrion. [7] (W*)

**Tacitus bellus**, "CHIHUAHUA FLOWER" - Stemless succulent perennial forming 3 in. rosettes of fleshy, dark gray green, bronze tinted leaves & in summer, striking clusters of 1-in., star-shaped, dark pink flowers; hummingbird favorite. [22] (H*W*)

**Yucca glauca**, "SOAPWEED YUCCA" - Great Plains native yucca w/ thick stems topped by a clump of white-edged, narrow leaves bearing marginal fibers & tall spikes of fleshy, red-blushed, creamy white flowers in spring/early summer. [21] (W*)

**Yucca whipplei**, "WHIPPLE'S YUCCA" - Tough & spectacular Calif. native w/ narrow, stiff, sharp-pointed leaves & dramatic 5-10 ft., branching, Christmas-tree-shaped spike of white waxy flowers; single plant rosette dies after flowering. [3] (W*C*)

## SHADE PLANTS

**Anemone x hybrida** 'Pretty Lady Diana' PP, "JAPANESE ANEMONE" - Compact, long-lived, spreading perennial w/ soft, lobed, dark green basal leaves & in fall, tall, graceful stems topped by elegant, single, rich dark pink flowers w/ golden yellow centers; partial shade. [15] (F*)

**Anomatheca laxa**, "LAPEIROUSIA" - Dainty freesia relative w/ fan-shaped clusters of bright green leaves & one-sided spikes of 1-in., flat-faced, coral red flowers w/ darker markings in spring; can be dry or moist in summer; seeds freely. [27] (W*)

**Aspidistra eliator**, "CAST-IRON PLANT" - Victorian favorite - tough plant indoors or outdoors, w/ bold, deep green, long-stalked leaves; can take even deep shade & some drought. [20]

**Aspidistra eliator** 'Asahi', "FROSTED CAST-IRON PLANT" - Rare form of this Victorian favorite - tough plant indoors or outdoors, w/ bold, deep green leaves w/ lighter tip; can take even deep shade; good light/low nitrogen fertilizer encourage color formation. [12]

**Aspidistra eliator** 'Dwarf Milky Way', "CAST-IRON PLANT" - Rare form of this Victorian favorite - tough, slow-growing plant indoors or outdoors, w/ bold, deep green leaves flecked yellow; can take even deep shade (="Ginga Minor"). [24]

**Aucuba japonica** 'Variegata', "GOLD DUST PLANT" - Sturdy shrub for shade densely clothed in shiny, dark green, coarsely toothed leaves that are handsomely spotted glowing yellow; dark maroon flowers inconspicuous. [28]

**Billbergia nutans**, "QUEEN'S TEARS" - Exotic perennial w/ urn-shaped foliage clusters & red-bracted, pendulous spikes of navy blue,
apple green & yellow flowers; containers or landscape. [20] (H*F*)

**Billbergia nutans hybrid** (#1), "QUEEN'S TEARS" - Exotic perennial w/ urn-shaped clusters of sea green leaves & pink-bracted, pendulous spikes of blue, green & yellow flowers; containers or landscape. [8] (H*F*)

**Bletilla striata 'Kuchiben', 'CHINESE GROUND ORCHID"** - Easy to grow, true orchid for humus-rich, shady site; forms spreading clumps of large, tall spikes of pretty, 2-in., near-white flowers w/ pink lips in spring; winter dormant. [9]

**Carex oshimensis** 'Evergold', "EVERGOLD WEEPING SEDGE" - Moisture-loving, grass-like plant forming mounds of slender, gracefully arching, deep green leaves w/ broad central stripe of creamy white to creamy yellow. [15]

**Clivia miniata** 'San Marcos Yellow', 'CLIVIA" - Perennial for shade w/ handsome, deep green, broad strap-shaped leaves & large, long-stalked clusters of yellow, funnel-shaped flowers & showy, yellow berries. [15] (H*F*)

**Cordyline 'Purple Dazzler', "BLACK CORDYLINE"** - Hawaiian tai plant relative w/ multiple canelike stems each topped by a head of deep purple black, strap shaped leaves; for mildest Inland landscapes or use as a patio container plant. [15]

**Cryptbergia 'Red Burst', "CRYPTBERGIA"** - Unusual pineapple relative forming rosettes of 8-12 in., succulent, deep-brown-red leaves; small, white flowers are inconspicuous; light shade & moderate watering; good in containers. [20]

**Cyrtanthus mackenii var. cooperi, "CYRTANTHUS"** - Choice, S. African bulb forming a handsome fountain of evergreen, strap-shaped leaves & long-stemmed clusters of tubular, soft yellow flowers over long winter/spring season. [19] (H*F*F*S*)

**Dianella caerulea 'Casitas Springs', "BLUE FLAX LILY"** - Evergreen lily relative from Australia forming tall, upright clumps of narrow, gray green leaves & open sprays of starry, light blue flowers followed by showy, purple berries; needs good drainage. [15]

**Drosera erythrosora, "AUTUMN FERN"** - True fern forming compact colonies of finely divided triangular fronds that emerge a blend of copper pink & yellow & age to green; bright red spore clusters in winter. [3] (F*)

**Frangiparia chiloensis 'Aulon', "SAND STRAWBERRY"** - Calif. native, perennial groundcover spreading by stolons, forming a lush carpet of shiny, dark green, 3-parted leaves w/ toothed leaflets on reddish stems & 1.5-in., 5-petaled, white flowers; no fruit. [20] (W*C*)

**Geranium maderense**, "MADEIRA CRANESBILL" - Most unusual & giant true geranium w/ handsome, finely divided leaves & enormous, branching, inflorescence of many 1-in., dark magenta flowers over long spring season; dies back after bloom. [20] (B*)

**Hedychium 'Annie Bishop', "BUTTERFLY GINGER"** - Rare color of this dramatic perennial w/ bold, tropical-looking foliage on cane-like stems & 6-12-in., cone-like spikes of exotic, orange, deliciously scented flowers in late summer/fall. [3] (F*F*S*)

**Hymenocallis speciosa, "CROWN-BEAUTY"** - Easy, evergreen bulbous perennial w/ handsome, deep green, strap-shaped leaves & clusters of spectacular, 5 in., white, spidery flowers in summer; good in containers. [14]

**Justicia carnea** (Huntington form), "BRAZILIAN PLUME FLOWER" - Eye-catching, fast-growing shrub for shade w/ deep green, tapered, quilted leaves & thick plumes of dark-bracted, hot rose pink, tubular flowers in summer. [14] (H*)

**Justicia rizzinii, "FIRECRACKER FLOWER"** - Tender, compact shrub for part or light shade in a protected spot; small, mid-green leaves & clusters of tubular, red & yellow flowers in winter. [22] (H*)

**Liriope muscari, "BIG BLUE LILY TURF"** - Reliable & versatile perennial for shade, including dry shade; handsome clumps of strap-shaped, dark green leaves & long-stemmed, dense spike-like clusters of small, violet flowers in summer. [15] (F*)

**Monstera delicosa, "SPLIT-LEAF PHILODENDRON"** - Tropical vine w/ thick stem, huge, long-stalked leaves that are deeply divided & perforated, 10-in., white, calla-like flowers & edible fruit (must be completely ripe to eat); protect from frost. [3]

**Nephelepsis cordifolia, "TUBEROUS SWORD FERN"** - Boston fern relative, among the easiest of true ferns w/ stiff, feather-like, bright green fronds; good in arrangements; spreads by stolons, can be difficult to contain. [19] (F*)

**Nephelepsis cordifolia 'Medusa', "MEDUSA FERN"** - Compact Boston fern relative hardy enough for landscape in mildest Inland areas; tight clumps of stiff, feather-shaped, bright green fronds to 1 ft. tall; multiplies by wiry runners. [17]

**Odontonema strictum, "CARDINAL'S GUARD"** - Fast-growing, bold, evergreen shrub for shade or part shade w/ handsome, deep green leaves & contrasting spikes of red, tubular flowers. [16] (H*F*)

**Ophiopogon chingii 'Variegata', "MONDO GRASS"** - Reliable & versatile perennial for shade; handsome tufts of slender, curved, grass-like leaves that are randomly streaked w/ yellow; starry, white are followed by iridescent blue fruits. [15]

**Plectranthus ecklonii** 'Alba', "WHITE SPUR FLOWER" - Fast-growing, shrubby perennial for shade, related to coleus; heart-shaped leaves & abundant, many-branched spikes of tiny, white flowers over long fall season. [15] (B*)

**Plectranthus fruticosus, "SPUR FLOWER"** - Pretty, shrubby perennial w/ textured, heart-shaped leaves becomes covered in many branching spikes of tiny, blue-purple flowers in fall. [21] (B*)

**Polypodium guttatum, "MEX. LEATHERY POLYPODY"** - Choice, Mexican, true fern w/ leathery, rich green, once-divided fronds growing upright from a short-creeping rhizome; good drainage in filtered sun or shade. [15]

**Polystichum polyblepharum, "JAPANESE TASSEL FERN"** - Choice, true fern forming compact, fountain-like clump of long-triangular, intricately divided fronds that are dark green & shiny w/ rust brown bristles; landscape or containers. [6]

**Polystichum tsus-simense, "TSUS-SIMA HOLLY FERN"** - Choice, true fern forming compact clump of long-triangular fronds w/ distinctly divided green & finely divided; good in landscape or containers. [3]

**Pteris niponica, "RAKE FERN"** - Easy true fern w/ short-creeping rhizome, long, wiry stems & leathery fronds with narrow divisions, colored green w/ creamy-white along the veins; moderate watering. [9]

**Rohdea japonica, "ROHDEA"** - Choice, slow-growing perennial for shade forming tufted clusters of dark green, leathery, strap-shaped leaves & tiny, whitish flowers that are inconspicuous. [22]

**Rumohra adiantiformis, "LEATHER FERN"** - True fern w/ thick, creeping rhizome bearing long-stalked, deep green, triangular fronds that are finely divided & leathery in texture; one of the easiest ferns for mild Inland areas; classic florist's fern. [18] (F*)

**Ruscus aculeatus, "BUTCHER'S BROOM"** - Unusual Mediterranean shrub for part to deep shade w/ flattened, spine-tipped stems & curious flowers born in center of dark green, leaf-like stems; may produce red berries; good in arrangements. [4] (F*)

**Satureja douglasii, "YERBA BUENA"** - Calif. native, wide-spreading perennial w/ 1-in., rounded leaves w/ a powerful, mint fragrance & small, pale lavender flowers in summer; long used in teas. [6] (C*)

**Stachys bullata, "CALIFORNIA HEDGENETTLE"** - Calif. native, suckering perennial w/ textured, aromatic leaves & tall, shish-kebab spikes
of two-lipped, purple & white flowers in summer; needs regular watering; good cut flower. [15] (H*B*C+F*)

_Talbotia (Vellozia) elegans_, "FALSE DRACAENA" - Uncommon, S. African, small-scale groundcover for shade w/ narrow, 6-in-long, pleated leaves, 3-ranked in rosettes & starry, white flowers w/ yellow stamens in spring & summer. [6]

_Viola adunca_, "CALIF. SWEET VIOLET" - Calif. native, spreading perennial, w/ dark green, heart-shaped leaves & 3/4 in., lavender-blue flowers w/ white centers, fall to spring in mild winter areas; best w/ winter sun, summer shade. [20]

_Woodwardia fimbriata_, "GIANT CHAIN FERN" - Hard to find, Calif. native, fern forming upright clumps of bright green, lacy fronds, the backs often with a chain-stitch pattern of spores; surprisingly tough once established. [15] (C*)

**HOUS E & PATIO PLANTS**

(WATCH FOR ADDITIONS ON LATER LISTS)

_Acalypha hispida_, "CHENILLE PLANT" - Fast-growing, easy shrub for summer patio or houseplant; large, heart-shaped leaves & drooping, 5-in., crimson, chenille-like flower spikes through warm weather; pinch to promote bushiness. [10]

_Aglaoe nema commutatum_, "CHINESE EVERGREEN" - Easy, clump-forming houseplant w/ long-stalked, deep, rich green leaves banded silvery green, pale green flowers & showy, orange-red, berry-like fruits. [3]

_Aeschynanthus longicaulis_, "ZEBRA BASKET VINE" - Striking hanging plant w/ fleshy, tapered leaves that are dark olive green w/ elaborate light green veins above, dark purple w/ light green veins below; greenish flowers more interesting than beautiful. [14] (H*)

_Alocasia 'Polly', 'AFRICAN MASK PLANT" - Handsome tropical perennial w/ arrow-shaped leaves that are deep, glossy green w/ silvery-green main veins & scalloped margins, purple beneath; needs warmth & high humidity. [3]

_Anthurium hybrids (assorted), "ANTHURIUM" - Handsome houseplant w/ heart-shaped, shiny, dark green leaves & exotic, long-lasting "flower" consisting of a heart-shaped, waxy spathe & protruding spadix, in assorted colors. [10] (F*)

_Anthurium cf. podophyllum (2011-015), "SNOWFLAKE ANTHURIUM" - Rare house/patio plant w/ long-stalked, deep green, snowflake-shaped leaves that are elaborately divided hand-wise into narrow segments; green flowers interesting; longtime Riverside patio resident. [15]

_Aspelenium antiquum (narrow fronds), "JAPANESE BIRD'S NEST FERN" - Distinctive true fern w/ vased-shaped rosette of extra narrow, strap-shaped, apple-green fronds; indoors during coldest weather, shad y patio in summer; provide extra humidity but don't overwater. [7]

_Aspelenium australasicum, "BIRD'S NEST FERN" - Distinctive true fern w/ vased-shaped rosette of broad, strap-shaped, apple-green fronds; indoors in coldest weather, shad y patio in summer; provide extra humidity but don't overwater(= _A. nidus_ Hort.). [7]

_Begonia 'Freddie', 'FREDDIE BEGONIA" - Handsome patio/houseplant w/ star-shaped, bright green, red-backed leaves on long stems w/ conspicuous red bristles on stalks & main veins; long-stalked, branching clusters of small, rosy pink flowers. [6] (H*)

_Begonia 'Tiny Gem', 'ANGELWING BEGONIA" - Miniature begonia w/ succulent stems, wing-shaped, ruffled, bright green leaves & clusters of pink flowers w/ yellow centers opening from clump-shaped buds over long summer season. [8] (H*)

_Buddleia indica_, "INDOOR OAK" - Handsome shrubby houseplant or summer patio plant w/ glossy, deep green leaves w/ wavy margins; prune or pinch to maintain bushiness (= _Nicodemia diversifolia_). [7]

_Cissus discolor, "REX BEGONIA VINE" - Dainty vine climbing by tendrils; leaves red below, iridescent dark green above & spectacularly marked w/ gray, silvery white & pink; needs high humidity. [3]

_Codiaeum variegatum 'Banana', "BANANA CROTON" - Tropical shrub for patio in summer, house in winter; leathery, shiny, dark green leaves are long, twisted & slightly puckered, some marbled & veined golden yellow, likes warmth and humidity. [5]

_Coffea arabica, 'COFFEE" - Handsome shrub w/ layered branches of deep green, lustrous leaves, clusters of small, fragrant, white flowers followed by deep red, coffee berries. [6] (S*)

_Cryptanthus 'Red Star', 'EART H STAR" - Terrestrial bromeliad forming pretty rosettes of tapered, wavy-edged, maroon-red leaves w/ two bright rose red stripes; summer patio/houseplant or terrarium. [8]

_Dracaena reflexa 'Variegata', "SONG OF INDIA" - Slow growing houseplant w/ cane-like branches & compact heads of short, recurved, strap-shaped leaves handsomely striped creamy yellow; clusters of small, greenish white flowers rarely produced. [3]

_Drosera capensis, 'CAPE SUNDEW" - Unusual, insectivorous plant forming a rosette of spoon-shaped leaves covered in red, sticky hairs that trap insects; long stalked cluster of rose-pink flowers in spring; best in terrarium w/ distilled water. [10]

_Ecbolium viride, 'ECBOLIUM" - Rare, tender perennial w/ long, pointed, dark green leaves & bracted spikes of spurred, orchid-like flowers in an unlikely shade of teal; unusual! [4]

_Epidendrum hybrids, "REED-STEMMED EPI DENDRUM" - Easy-to-grow, patio orchids; tall, reed-like stems lined w/ succulent leaves & topped by clusters of small, orchid flowers w/ fringed lips; bloom in warm weather; assorted colors; protect from frost. [13] (H*F*)

_Euphoria geroldii, "THORNLESS CROWN OF THORNS" - Rare Madagascar native, a thornless, much branched shrub w/ dark green, shiny, succulent leaves & tiny yellow flowers that are surrounded by showy, paired, red bracts; blooms nearly all year. [9]

_Ficus benjamina, "MOSSY FIG" - Tropical shrub, grown as houseplant w/ distinctive, broadly spoon-shaped, bright green leaves & showy, pea-sized figs changing from yellow to orange to red. [10]

_Ficus elastica, "RUBBER TREE" - Tough, tropical, evergreen tree w/ large, oval, shiny dark green leaves that emerge red-tinted; indoor or summer patio site, outdoors all year in mildest Inland areas. [4]

_Gynura aurantiaca 'Sarmentosa', "PURPLE VELVET PLANT" - Easy vining plant for patio in summer or houseplant during cool weather; leaves covered in dark purple velvet, 1/2 in. flowers orange, ill smelling; give good light for rich foliage color. [4]

_Heliotropium arborescens 'Alba', "WHITE HELIOTROPE" - White-flowered form of this old fashioned favorite; heavily textured leaves & generous clusters of tiny, sweetly scented flowers over long summer season; a little too tender for outdoors in most inland areas. [10] (B*S*)

_Impatiens 'African Queen', "AFRICAN QUEEN IMPATIENS" - Rare, shrubby perennial w/ unusual, spurred, red/yellow/green flowers over long season all along the stems; summer patio plant, bring indoors during cool weather. [3]

_Justicia sp. (orange), "JUSTICIA" - Tropical shrub w/ bright green, pointed leaves & axillary clusters of glowing orange, tubular flowers over a long summer season. [3] (H*)

_Orchid - Oncidium sphe c eatum, "DANCING-LADY ORCHID" - For
Saintpaulia ionantha - dark green, leathery, parsley-like leaves; water carefully. [3]

Polyscias fruticosa - interesting than beautiful. [4]

Pleuropetalum darwinii - evergreen shrub from the Galapagos Is., w/ 6 in., glossy green, tapered leaves & terminal clusters of small, orchidlike flowers, lavender w/ dark purple spots, in fall. [16]

Plectranthus - (W*)

Polycyas fruticosus, "MING ARALIA" - Choice, slow-growing shrub for patio during warm weather or as houseplant; spotted, cane-like stems bear dark green, leathery, parsley-like leaves; water carefully. [3]

Saintpaulia ionantha (assorted), "AFRICAN VIOLET" - Most popular flowering houseplant forming dense rosettes of velvety, succulent, rounded leaves & clusters of flowers produced nearly year around - assorted colors in double & single petalled forms. [15]

Sanchezia speciosa, "SANCHEZIA" - Handsome houseplant shrub w/ 6-in., pointed leaves that are shiny green w/ mid-rib & main veins outlined in yellow & white; needs high humidity. [5]

Schefflera arboricola, "HAWAIIAN ELF SCHEFFLERA" - Shrub for patio except during coldest weather, or houseplant all year; deep green, 6-in. leaves divided into a hand into 3-in. pointed leaflets; excellent container plant; flowers unimportant. [10]

Senecio macroglossus, "WAX VINE" - Unusual house or patio vine w/ slender stems, somewhat succulent, waxy, ivy-shaped leaves & small, yellow daisy flowers in warm weather; dry between waterings. [4]

Senecio macroglossus 'Variegatus', "VARIEGATED WAX VINE" - Unusual house or patio vine w/ slender stems, waxy, ivy-shaped, marbled leaves & small, yellow daisy flowers in warm weather; dry between waterings. [6]

Spathiphyllum hybrid, "PEACE PLANT" - Easy houseplant w/ dependable bloom; deep green pointed leaves & elegant, long-stalked flowers composed of a pure white, flag-like spathe & central white spadix. [4] (F*)


Streptocarpus 'Bristol's Party Boy', "CAPE PRIMROSE" - Easy, African violet relative w/ clusters of long, succulent, velvety leaves & spikes of trumpet shaped, lavender blue flowers w/ white throats produced on & off through the year. [2]

Streptocarpus 'Princess Marlene', "CAPE PRIMROSE" - Easy, African violet relative w/ clusters of long, succulent, velvety leaves & spikes of trumpet shaped, hot pink & rose red flowers produced on & off through the year. [6]

Streptocarpus (red), "CAPE PRIMROSE" - Easy, African violet relative w/ clusters of long, succulent, velvety leaves & spikes of trumpet shaped, deep velvety red flowers produced on & off through the year. [10]

Syngonium podophyllum 'Bold Allusion', "ARROWHEAD VINE" - Dwarf, handsomely colored form of this easy-to-grow houseplant favorite w/ short-vining stems & arrow-shaped leaves that are cream-colored w/ olive green flecking at the margins & rose-colored veins. [3]

Tillandsia aeranthos, "AIR PLANT" - Unusual "air plant" growing without soil; slender, arched, gray-green leaves eventually forming a ball & spikes of tubular, indigo flowers from rose red bracts in fall/winter; best outdoors (mounted). [14] (H*)

Tillandsia butzii, "AIR PLANT" - Unusual "air plant" grows without soil; olive green, tentacle-like leaves from a bulbous base & tubular violet flowers in red bracts in fall/winter; best outdoors in protected spot. [5] (H*)

Tillandsia concolor, "AIR PLANT" - Unusual "air plant" forming rosettes of tapered, arched, gray green leaves & branching, red- & green-bracted spikes of tubular, magenta flowers in fall/winter; hummingbird favorite; best outdoors. [11] (H*)

Tillandsia crocata 'Giant', "AIR PLANT" - Unusual "air plant" grows without soil; tiny plant w/ slender, arched, white-fuzzy leaves arranged in 2-ranks & bright yellow, sweetly scented, trumpet-shaped, yellow flowers in fall/winter; best outdoors. [12] (H*S*)

Tillandsia filifolia, "AIR PLANT" - Unusual "air plant" grows without soil; symmetrical cluster of slender, gray-green leaves & purple-bracted spikes of tubular, white flowers; best outdoors; hummingbird favorite. [4] (H*)

Tillandsia fuchsi var. gracilis, "AIR PLANT" - Unusual "air plant" grows without soil; symmetrical cluster of slender, white-fuzzy leaves & red-bracted spikes of tubular, violet flowers in fall/winter; best outdoors; hummingbird favorite. [15] (H*)

Tillandsia funkiana, "AIR PLANT" - Unusual "air plant" forming clusthered, elongated stems lined foxtail fashion w/ tapered, fuzzy, gray green leaves & glowing red, tubular flowers in fall/winter; best outdoors; hummingbird favorite; best outdoors. [16] (H*)

Tillandsia ionantha, "AIR PLANT" - Unusual "air plant" w/ pointed, frosty leaves arranged in a tight rosette that turns deep red in bloom; tubular, violet flowers in fall/winter; best outdoors. [12] (H*)

Tillandsia ionantha 'Rosita', "AIR PLANT" - Unusual "air plant" w/ pointed, frosty leaves arranged in a tight rosette that turns deep red in bloom; tubular, violet flowers in fall/winter; best outdoors. [6] (H*)

Tillandsia ionantha 'Rubra', "AIR PLANT" - Unusual "air plant" grows without soil; tiny plant w/ pointed, silvery, velvety leaves arranged in a tight rosette that turns brilliant red in bloom; tubular, violet flowers in fall/winter; best outdoors. [4] (H*)

Tillandsia latifolia, "AIR PLANT" - Unusual "air plant" grows without soil; rosettes of arched, gray-green leaves & red- & orange-bracted, branching spikes of tubular, violet flowers in fall/winter; best outdoors. [15] (H*)

Tillandsia montana, "AIR PLANT" - Unusual "air plant" grows without soil; rosettes of tapered, arched, bright green leaves & spikes of tubular, violet flowers w/ rose red bracts in fall/winter; best outdoors. [15] (H*)

Tillandsia recurvata, "BALL MOSS" - Toughest of "air plants" - a tiny, branching plant eventually forming a compact ball, w/ slender, arched leaves, often found growing on telephone wires & caeti; best outdoors. [14]

Tillandsia sancti, "AIR PLANT" - Unusual "air plant" forming rosettes of tapered, arched, gray green leaves & delicate pink-bracted spikes of tubular, lavender pink flowers in fall/winter; hummingbird favorite; best outdoors. [11] (H*)

Tillandsia tenuifolia 'Bronze Giant', "AIR PLANT" - Unusual "air plant" grows without soil; rosettes of slender, gray-green, bronze tinted leaves & pendulous spikes of trumpet-shaped, white flowers in rosy-red bracts in winter; best outdoors, easy. [7] (H*)

Tillandsia usneoides, "SPANISH MOSS" - Among most unusual of plants; true "air" plant for protected patio location; best hanging among other plants where humidity is highest; water daily in hottest weather, less in winter; tiny flowers in summer. [9]
Vanilla planifolia, "VANILLA ORCHID" - Source of vanilla; a vining orchid w/ glossy, bright green, succulent leaves & under right conditions, pale yellow green, fragrant flowers that may form the pods of commerce; likes warmth & humidity. [6]

Zamia furfuracea, "CARDBOARD PALM" - Choice, slow growing, palm-like plant w/ short, stocky stems bearing a rosette of divided leaves, the dark green, paired leaflets very stiff & leathery; separate male & female plants produce different cones. [4]

WATER & WATERSIDE PLANTS

Acorus gramineus 'Licorice', "LICORICE SWEET FLAG" - Handsome grasslike plant forming tight clumps of slender, dark green leaves; crushed leaves are licorice-scented & are used in Thai cooking & teas; useful for water feature margins & containers. [16]

Acorus gramineus 'Masamune', "VARIEGATED SWEET FLAG" - Handsome grasslike plant forming tight clumps of slender, cream-margined leaves; especially useful for water feature margins & containers. [10]

Acorus gramineus 'Pusillus', "DWARF SWEET FLAG" - Handsome grasslike plant forming dwarf, tufted clumps of slender, dark green foliage; especially useful for water feature margins & containers. [14]

Anemopsis californica, "YERBA MANSA" - Unusual Calif. native perennial for wet places, rapidly spreading by runners; bold, aromatic leaves & long stemmed, cone-like flower head w/ glistening white bracts. [18] (C*)

Cyperus alternifolius 'Gracilis', "DWARF UMBRELLA PLANT" - Small form of this easy & unusual perennial; clumps of green, three-sided, slender stalks topped by umbrella-like cluster of narrow, green bracts; good near water features or containers. [15] (F*)

Cyperus papyrus, "PYRUS" - Most unusual, graceful perennial w/ 6-10 ft., green, three-sided stalks topped by mop-like head of thread-like parts; good near water features or in other moist soil; known for use in Egyptian paper-making. [18] (F*)

Iris pseudacoris, "YELLOW FLAG" - Vigorous, rhizomatous perennial w/ sword-shaped foliage to 5 ft. topped w/ showy, yellow flowers in spring; good vertical accent near water feature. [10] (H*)

Lindernia grandiflora, "BLUE MONEYWORT" - Southeast U.S. native plant forming a tight, spreading mat of small, heart-shaped leaves & dotted with violet blue, snapdragon-like flowers through much of the year; for wet sites in sun or shade. [16]

Scirpus cernuus, "FIBER OPTICS GRASS" - Calif. native, grass-like plant forming clumps of graceful, bright green, hair-like stems, each tipped w/ a tiny white flower structure; for moist or wet situation. [10] (C*)

SEE YOU AT THE SALE!